

RETAIL AGENCY ADDRESS COVER SHEET

TAPCO
PO BOX 286
BURLINGTON, NC 27216

Samuel Grant
484 E Los Angeles Ave Ste 110
Moorpark, CA 93021

Due to USPS regulations on automated flat mail, YOU may receive the AGENT COPY and the INSURED COPY of the policy in separate envelopes.



Kraft Lake/USLI Quick Access Guide

USLI New Business Quotes:

- Call USLI toll free number: 844-244-1121 for a phone quote. Please note that this number is for new business quotes only. Any servicing or other requests please refer below.
- Prefer to quote online? Access USLI via the Kraft Lake Agency Website under Option 2, Kraft Lake Quick Quote - [USLI Online Quoting Hyperlink](#)
- If a risk is not eligible for USLI Phone quoting and the underwriter suggests a submitted application for review, you can send applications to kraftlakeapplications@usli.com
- When risk is not eligible for USLI, you will be referred to TAPCO for alternative solutions
 - Call TAPCO at 800-334-5579
 - ****If risk is in KY, MT, WV, WY, ND, SD, NE, MN, WI, HI, AK do not call TAPCO
USLI is the only market that will write in these states with TAPCO
 - ****If risk is D&O, E&O, EPLI, or Personal Umbrella, do not call TAPCO.
USLI is the only market that will write these coverage lines with TAPCO

Bind Requests on USLI quotes:

- Email KraftLakeBinder@gotapco.com or fax: 336-584-8880
- For detailed binding instructions, please see instructional sheet attached to all USLI quotes

Renewal Quote Changes on USLI policies:

- Renewals: KLUSLIAssist@gotapco.com

Servicing and Other Requests on USLI policies:

- Billing or Accounting Questions
 - For admitted "direct Bill" policies
 - USLI Direct Bill call: 866-632-2003
 - Online access for policyholders: <https://ezpay.usli.com>
 - **You can identify if your policy is Direct Billed by looking on the Declarations Page, in the upper right hand corner it will say "Direct Bill"**
 - For policies not on direct bill including all non-admitted business:
 - TAPCO accounting Department call: 800-334-5579, press Option 3 then Option 1
 - **You can identify if your policy is Agency Billed by looking on the Declarations Page, in the upper right hand corner it will NOT show "Direct Bill"**
- Endorsements: KraftLakeUSLIEndorsements@gotapco.com
- Certificates of Insurance: KraftLakeUSLIEndorsements@gotapco.com
- Cancellations: Cancellations@gotapco.com
- Reinstatements: Reinstatements@gotapco.com
- Claims Reporting: NewLosses@usli.com or 1-888-875-5231
- Loss Runs: LossRuns@usli.com

New Broker Department (New Broker Sign Up/Inquiries/Changes):

- Email NewBrokers@gotapco.com



3060 South Church Street. P.O. Box 286
Burlington, North Carolina 27216
(Local) 336-584-8892
(Toll-Free) 800-334-5579
(FAX) 336-584-8880
(Claims FAX) 336-538-0094
CA License# 0778135

520839
Samuel Grant
484 E Los Angeles Ave Ste 110
Moorpark, CA 93021

Producer



THE BUSINESS RESOURCE CENTER

Save Time and Money with Free and Discounted Resources

As a policyholder through USLI, you have access to many free and discounted services that will assist you in operating and growing your business through the Business Resource Center (BRC). Consider the following services and associated cost savings when deciding where to place your insurance!

Free

HR Consultation Helpline and Library by PeopleSystems

Speak to a HR expert for personnel issues, including harassment and discrimination, the Family and Medical Leave Act, disability, wage and hour regulations and more.

Call 1-877-655-3566. Representatives are available from 8 a.m. to 7:30 p.m. ET. Please have your USLI policy number available for easy registration.

Data Breach Prevention and Response Resources by eRiskHub®

Better understand your exposure to a data breach and the importance of a response plan. Gain access to training videos, risk assessment, and a data breach calculator.

Loss Control Resources on Property Safety, Disaster Preparedness and Recovery

Access a library of articles, checklists and videos for guidance on how to mitigate property-related risks. Along with tips for preparing for natural disasters and severe weather.

Discounted

Background Checks and Screenings by Background Info USA

Packages include security number validation, address tracing, multi-court criminal database, sex offender and OFAC security searches, and more.

Receive your *first employment/volunteer background check package for free*. Additional screenings start at \$10, excluding court and/or state fees.

- 10-panel Drug Screening - \$36
- Tenant Screening - \$20
- Motor Vehicle Report (MVR) - \$5 + state fees
- Credit Report - \$10

HR and Payroll Management System by Primepoint

Integrated and customizable solution that saves time and provides business intelligence to manage your business more effectively. Receive 10-25% off.

Employee Workplace Assessment by Talogy

The Caliper Profile is an in-depth assessment to help employers make informed hiring decisions based on objective information. Receive the test and consultation with a representative for \$265.

State-specific Compliance Training by Traliant

Immersive learning experiences on topics like sexual harassment and prevention, workplace safety, HR, diversity and inclusion. Receive 10% off.

Stationery, Signage and Promotional Items by ANRO and Conlins Printing

Work directly with the vendor who will guide you through the process of ordering business cards, envelopes, letterhead, banners, lawn signs, table throws, posters and more. Receive 15-30% off.

Additional Online Certifications

- Alcohol Safety by LiquorTraining.com - \$11 per server
- Food Handlers and Managers by StateFoodSafety - 10% off
- CPR and First Aid by Protraining - 10% off



Use your policyholder benefits to their fullest.
Visit bizresourcecenter.com to get started.



24/7 CLAIM REPORTING

In our continuing effort to provide you with excellent claim service, you may now report a claim and get claim assistance 24 hours a day/7 days a week.

For claim reporting, call toll free 1-888-875-5231 or visit USLI.COM and select the “report a claim” option.

For emergency claims requiring immediate assistance, please use the toll free option. Your call will be referred to a claims professional who will respond within an hour of your call with direction and assistance.

Thank you for placing your trust in our company. We pledge to work hard every day to earn and maintain that trust.



USLI.COM
888-523-5545



Privacy Notice At Collection

We may need to collect certain personal information to provide you with our services and products. For information on how we store, use and protect personal information, please see our Privacy Policy accessible on our website, <https://www.usli.com/privacy-policy/>.



Note About Loss Control

Dear Valued Policyholder,

Slips, trips and falls are among the most frequent causes of loss. What might surprise you is that, many times, they result in claims and judgments in the hundreds of thousands of dollars, which ultimately impact your insurance premium. In most instances, these claims can be lessened or prevented entirely simply by addressing the most common causes of such losses listed below.

Most Common Causes

- ▶ Spills, wet or icy walking surfaces
- ▶ Uneven or worn floors/carpets/steps/sidewalks
- ▶ Inadequate or poorly maintained lighting
- ▶ Obstructed views
- ▶ Poor housekeeping - Excess clutter/trash in walkways or near open flames or hot surfaces

We encourage you to please take the time to periodically inspect your premises to see if any of these conditions exist and work to eliminate them where possible. Your efforts may save you money on future insurance premiums and, quite possibly, save your business.

Thank you for choosing and trusting us to help protect your business!

*"An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure."
-Benjamin Franklin*

Regards,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Thomas P. Nerney'. The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Thomas P. Nerney
Chairman, President and CEO

IMPORTANT NOTICE:

- 1. The insurance policy that you have purchased is being issued by an insurer that is not licensed by the State of California. These companies are called “nonadmitted” or “surplus line” insurers.**
- 2. The insurer is not subject to the financial solvency regulation and enforcement that apply to California licensed insurers.**
- 3. The insurer does not participate in any of the insurance guarantee funds created by California law. Therefore, these funds will not pay your claims or protect your assets if the insurer becomes insolvent and is unable to make payments as promised.**
- 4. The insurer should be licensed either as a foreign insurer in another state in the United States or as a non-United States (alien) insurer. You should ask questions of your insurance agent, broker, or “surplus line” broker or contact the California Department of Insurance at the toll-free number 1-800-927-4357 or internet website www.insurance.ca.gov. Ask whether or not the insurer is licensed as a foreign or non-United States (alien) insurer and for additional information about the insurer. You may also visit the NAIC’s internet website at www.naic.org. The NAIC—the National Association of Insurance Commissioners—is the regulatory support organization created and governed by the chief insurance regulators in the United States.**
- 5. Foreign insurers should be licensed by a state in the United States and you may contact that state’s department of insurance to obtain more information about that insurer. You can find a link to each state from this NAIC internet website: https://naic.org/state_web_map.htm.**
- 6. For non-United States (alien) insurers, the insurer should be licensed by a country outside of the United States and should be on**

the NAIC's International Insurers Department (IID) listing of approved nonadmitted non-United States insurers. Ask your agent, broker, or "surplus line" broker to obtain more information about that insurer.

7. California maintains a "List of Approved Surplus Line Insurers (LASLI)." Ask your agent or broker if the insurer is on that list, or view that list at the internet website of the California Department of Insurance: www.insurance.ca.gov/01-consumers/120-company/07-lasli/lasli.cfm.

8. If you, as the applicant, required that the insurance policy you have purchased be effective immediately, either because existing coverage was going to lapse within two business days or because you were required to have coverage within two business days, and you did not receive this disclosure form and a request for your signature until after coverage became effective, you have the right to cancel this policy within five days of receiving this disclosure. If you cancel coverage, the premium will be prorated and any broker's fee charged for this insurance will be returned to you.

UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP

CONSUMER DISCLOSURE NOTICE

CALIFORNIA

Please contact the agent or broker that has delivered your policy if you have questions or need assistance. If you need the telephone number of the agent or broker or need other assistance, please contact us at:

**1190 Devon Park Drive, Wayne, PA 19087
Toll Free Direct 1-888-523-5545
Compliance Department**

Before you file a complaint with the California Department of Insurance, you should first contact the insurance company, agent or broker in an effort to resolve the issue(s). If you do not reach a satisfactory resolution of the issue(s), then contact the California Department of Insurance.

You may contact the California Department of Insurance to obtain information or make a complaint.

**California Department of Insurance
Consumer Communications Bureau
300 South Spring Street, South Tower
Los Angeles, CA 90013
1-800-927-HELP (4357) or 213-897-8921
TDD Number: 1-800-482-4TDD (4833)
www.insurance.ca.gov**

FREE PRIVACY BREACH RISK MANAGEMENT RESOURCES



WILL YOU BE PREPARED WHEN A PRIVACY BREACH OCCURS?

Every year, thousands of privacy breaches are reported, exposing millions of people's personal information. The eRiskHub® portal, powered by NetDiligence®, is an effective way to combat privacy breaches and other types of cyber losses.

With your USLI policy, you will receive instructions on how to access and begin using the eRiskHub® portal—a benefit that is valued in excess of \$1,200 a year!

eRiskHub® an all-in-one resource for becoming educated about and prepared for a privacy breach. This free service is available to USLI policyholders.

Using proprietary tools anchored in proven risk management principals, NetDiligence® provides a full range of enterprise-level information security, e-risk insurability and regulatory compliance assessment and testing services. NetDiligence® supports and is endorsed by some of the world's largest network liability insurance underwriters.

HOW TO START USING THIS FREE OFFERING:

- ▶ Go to eriskhub.com/usli
- ▶ Select "**Register Now**" to set up a free account
- ▶ Create your own username and password; your access code is **08451**

KEY FEATURES OF THE ERISKHUB® PORTAL



Data breach calculators: Learn how to estimate the cost of a breach, notifications and business interruption.



Learning center: Explore best practices articles, white papers and webinars from leading technical and legal experts. Highlighted topics include PCI compliance and social engineering.



Security training: Watch videos to learn about best practices in security and privacy awareness, or download a training guide.



Risk manager tools: Discover how your cybersecurity measures up to industry best-practices with a self-assessment, and find other resources to assist you with cyber risk management such as sample privacy policies.



Ransomware resources: Listen to experts discuss challenges and best practices to prevent ransomware attacks, and browse our site to discover the impact of an attack based on hundreds of real incidents.



Consultation: Our Breach Coach, HIPPA Coach and Security Coach are available to assist you.



NPP2594791

Renewal of Number

POLICY DECLARATIONS

Mount Vernon Fire Insurance Company
1190 Devon Park Drive, Wayne, Pennsylvania 19087
A Member Company of United States Liability Insurance Group

No. NPP2594791A

NAMED INSURED AND ADDRESS:

FAIRWAY OAKS AT STALLION SPRINGS HOA
1121 W VALLEY BLVD STE 1
TEHACHAPI, CA 93561

POLICY PERIOD: (MO. DAY YR.) From: 12/31/2025 To: 12/31/2026

12:01 A.M. STANDARD TIME AT YOUR
MAILING ADDRESS SHOWN ABOVE

FORM OF BUSINESS:

BUSINESS DESCRIPTION: Community Association

**IN RETURN FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE PREMIUM, AND SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS OF THIS POLICY, WE AGREE
WITH YOU TO PROVIDE THE INSURANCE AS STATED IN THIS POLICY.**

THIS POLICY CONSISTS OF THE FOLLOWING COVERAGE PARTS FOR WHICH A PREMIUM IS INDICATED.
THIS PREMIUM MAY BE SUBJECT TO ADJUSTMENT.

	PREMIUM
Commercial Liability Coverage Part	\$2,474.00
Directors And Officers Liability Coverage Part	\$1,603.00

Wholesaler Broker Fee	\$135.00
Surplus Lines Tax	\$122.31
Stamping Fee	\$7.34
TOTAL:	\$4,341.65


Coverage Form(s) and Endorsement(s) made a part of this policy at time of issue

See Endorsement EOD (1/95)

Agent: TAPCO - KL (5576) (5576)
PO Box 286
Burlington, NC 27216

Issued: 12/29/2025 7:42 AM

Broker: Grant Insurance Agency
484 E Los Angeles Ave Ste 110
Moorpark, CA 93021

By: 
Authorized Representative

THESE DECLARATIONS TOGETHER WITH THE COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS,
COVERAGE PART COVERAGE FORM(S) AND FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS, IF ANY, ISSUED TO FORM A PART
THEREOF, COMPLETE THE ABOVE NUMBERED POLICY.

EXTENSION OF DECLARATIONS

Policy No. NPP2594791A

Effective Date: 12/31/2025

12:01 AM STANDARD TIME AT YOUR MAILING ADDRESS

FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS

The following forms apply to multiple coverage parts

<i>Endt#</i>	<i>Revised</i>	<i>Description of Endorsements</i>
2110	04/15	Service Of Suit
IL0017	11/98	Common Policy Conditions
IL0021	09/08	Nuclear Energy Liability Exclusion Endorsement
Jacket	07/19	Policy Jacket
L-526	01/15	Absolute War Or Terrorism Exclusion
TRIADN	12/20	Disclosure Notice of Terrorism Insurance Coverage

The following forms apply to the Commercial Liability coverage part

<i>Endt#</i>	<i>Revised</i>	<i>Description of Endorsements</i>
CG 21 06	12/23	EXCLUSION - ACCESS OR DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL OR PERSONAL MATERIAL OR INFORMATION
CG0001	12/07	Commercial General Liability Coverage Form
CG0068	05/09	Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law Exclusion
CG2004	11/85	Additional Insured - Condominium Unit Owners
CG2147	12/07	Employment-Related Practices Exclusion
CG4032	05/23	Exclusion - Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)
L-488	02/11	Non-Owned And/Or Hired Auto Liability
L-526	01/15	Absolute War Or Terrorism Exclusion
L-549	04/15	Absolute Professional Liability Exclusion
L-599	04/15	Absolute Exclusion For Pollution, Organic Pathogen, Silica, Asbestos And Lead With A Hostile Fire Exception
L-600	08/05	Pre-Existing Or Progressive Damage Or Defect Exclusion
L-610	04/15	Expanded Definition Of Bodily Injury
L-783NPP	07/18	Amendment of Liquor Liability Exclusion
L-787	05/13	Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret Endorsement
LLQ100	04/15	Who Is An Insured Clarification Endorsement
LLQ368	04/15	Separation Of Insureds Clarification Endorsement

The following forms apply to the Directors And Officers Liability coverage part

<i>Endt#</i>	<i>Revised</i>	<i>Description of Endorsements</i>
CAP	08/15	Community Association Directors & Officers Liability Coverage Form
CAP 240	02/21	Biometric Information Exclusion
CAP CA	03/16	California State Amendatory Endorsement
CAP-230	08/15	Failure To Maintain Insurance Exclusion Endorsement
CAP-235	08/15	Data Breach & Identity Theft Endorsement
CAP-238	08/17	Amend Definition of Organization
PL 1 PFAS	03/23	Exclusion - Perfluoroalkyl And Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (Pfas)

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS

Policy No. NPP2594791A

Effective Date: 12/31/2025
12:01 STANDARD TIME

LIMITS OF INSURANCE

Each Occurrence Limit	\$1,000,000
Personal & Advertising Injury Limit (Any One Person/Organization)	\$1,000,000
Medical Expense (Any One Person)	\$10,000
Damages To Premises Rented To You (Any One Premises)	\$500,000
Products/Completed Operations Aggregate Limit	Included
General Aggregate Limit	\$2,000,000
Hired and Non-owned Auto Each Occurrence	Included
Hired and Non-owned Auto Aggregate	Included

LIABILITY DEDUCTIBLE \$0

LOCATIONS OF ALL PREMISES YOU OWN, RENT OR OCCUPY

<i>Location</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Territory</i>
1	28881 Shannon Ct, Tehachapi, CA 93561	005

PREMIUM COMPUTATION

<i>Loc</i>	<i>Classification</i>	<i>Code No.</i>	<i>Premium Basis</i>	<i>Pr/Co</i>	<i>Rate</i>		<i>Advance Premium</i>	
					<i>All Other</i>	<i>Pr/Co</i>	<i>All Other</i>	<i>All Other</i>
1	Non-Owned & Hired Automobile Liability	90099	Flat	Included	150.000	Included		\$165
1	Increased Limits: Damage to Premises Rented to You	49952	1 Per Flat	Included	200.000	Included		\$200
1	Increased Limits: Medical Expense Coverage	49951	1 Per Flat	Included	200.000	Included		\$200
1	Condominiums - residential - (association risk only)	62003	49 Per Unit	Included	38.062	Included		\$1,865
1	Streets / Roads - existence and maintenance hazard only	48727	1 Per Mile	Included	44.000	Included		\$44

MINIMUM PREMIUM FOR GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART: \$1,000

TOTAL PREMIUM FOR GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART: \$2,474

(This Premium may be subject to adjustment.) MP - minimum premium

Coverage Form(s)/Part(s) and Endorsement(s) made a part of this policy at time of issue:

See Form EOD (01/95)

THESE DECLARATIONS ARE PART OF THE POLICY DECLARATIONS CONTAINING THE NAME OF THE INSURED AND THE POLICY PERIOD.

DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS

PLEASE READ YOUR POLICY CAREFULLY.

THIS IS A CLAIMS MADE POLICY COVERAGE FORM AND UNLESS OTHERWISE PROVIDED HEREIN, THE COVERAGE OF THIS FORM IS LIMITED TO LIABILITY FOR CLAIMS FIRST MADE DURING THE POLICY PERIOD, OR THE EXTENSION PERIOD, IF APPLICABLE. DEFENSE COSTS SHALL BE APPLIED AGAINST THE RETENTION.

No. NPP2594791A

Effective Date: 12/31/2025

12:01 AM STANDARD TIME

ITEM I. PARENT ORGANIZATION AND PRINCIPAL ADDRESS

FAIRWAY OAKS AT STALLION SPRINGS HOA
1121 W VALLEY BLVD STE 1
TEHACHAPI, CA 93561

ITEM II. POLICY PERIOD: (MM/DD/YYYY) From: 12/31/2025 To: 12/31/2026

Community Association Directors & Officers Liability - D&O/EPL

ITEM III. LIMITS OF LIABILITY	\$1,000,000	EACH CLAIM
	\$1,000,000	IN THE AGGREGATE
ITEM IV. RETENTION:	\$5,000	EACH CLAIM
ITEM V. PREMIUM:	\$1,603	

ITEM VI. Coverage Form(s)/Part(s) and Endorsement(s) made a part of this policy at time of issue:
See Endorsement EOD (01/95)

THESE DECLARATIONS ARE PART OF THE POLICY DECLARATIONS CONTAINING THE NAME OF THE INSURED AND THE POLICY PERIOD.

Service Of Suit

Pursuant to any statute of any state, territory or district of the United States which makes provisions therefore, the Company hereby designates the Superintendent, Commissioner or Director of Insurance or other officer specified for that purpose in the Statute, or his successors in office, as our true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served any lawful process in any action, suit or proceeding instituted by or on behalf of the insured(s) or any beneficiary hereunder arising out of this contract of insurance, and hereby designate the below named as the person to whom the said officer is authorized to mail process or a true copy thereof.

It is further agreed that service of process in such suit may be made upon the General Counsel of the Company, or his nominee, at 1190 Devon Park Drive, Wayne, Pennsylvania 19087 and that in any suit instituted against any one of them upon this policy, the Company will abide by the final decision of such Court or any Appellate Court in the event of an appeal.

COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS

All Coverage Parts included in this policy are subject to the following conditions.

A. Cancellation

1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.
2. We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:
 - a. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
 - b. 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
3. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us.
4. Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.
5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.
6. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

This policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us and made a part of this policy.

C. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

D. Inspections And Surveys

1. We have the right to:
 - a. Make inspections and surveys at any time;

- b. Give you reports on the conditions we find; and
- c. Recommend changes.

2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:
 - a. Are safe or healthful; or
 - b. Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.

3. Paragraphs 1. and 2. of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.

4. Paragraph 2. of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

E. Premiums

The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:

1. Is responsible for the payment of all premiums; and
2. Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.

F. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual named insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NUCLEAR ENERGY LIABILITY EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

(Broad Form)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE COVERAGE PART
 COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
 FARM COVERAGE PART
 LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
 MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
 OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
 POLLUTION LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
 PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
 RAILROAD PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
 UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK POLICY

1. The insurance does not apply:
 - A. Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage":
 - (1) With respect to which an "insured" under the policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters, Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada or any of their successors, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or
 - (2) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which (a) any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof, or (b) the "insured" is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
 - B. Under any Medical Payments coverage, to expenses incurred with respect to "bodily injury" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and arising out of the operation of a "nuclear facility" by any person or organization.
 - C. Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material", if:
 - (1) The "nuclear material" (a) is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an "insured" or (b) has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;
 - (2) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of, by or on behalf of an "insured"; or
 - (3) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an "insured" of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility", but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this exclusion (3) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.
2. As used in this endorsement:

"Hazardous properties" includes radioactive, toxic or explosive properties.

"Nuclear material" means "source material", "special nuclear material" or "by-product material".

"Source material", "special nuclear material", and "by-product material" have the meanings given them in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof.

"Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor".

"Waste" means any waste material **(a)** containing "by-product material" other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its "source material" content, and **(b)** resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under the first two paragraphs of the definition of "nuclear facility".

"Nuclear facility" means:

- (a)** Any "nuclear reactor";
- (b)** Any equipment or device designed or used for **(1)** separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium, **(2)** processing or utilizing "spent fuel", or **(3)** handling, processing or packaging "waste";

(c) Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of "special nuclear material" if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the "insured" at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235;

(d) Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste";

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations.

"Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material.

"Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property.

UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP

A STOCK COMPANY

A BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY COMPANY

1190 Devon Park Drive
Wayne, PA 19087-2191
888-523-5545 – USLI.COM

INSURANCE

POLICY

This policy jacket together with the policy declarations, coverage forms and endorsements, if any, complete this policy.

The enclosed declarations designates the issuing company.

INSURANCE POLICY

Read your policy carefully!

In Witness Whereof, the company has caused this Policy to be executed and attested. Where required by law, this Policy shall not be valid unless countersigned by a duly authorized representative of the company.

Secretary



President



This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
COMPREHENSIVE PERSONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE
PERSONAL - EXCESS LIABILITY POLICY
COMMERCIAL UMBRELLA POLICY
COMMERCIAL EXCESS LIABILITY POLICY**

ABSOLUTE WAR OR TERRORISM EXCLUSION

The following supersedes the terms and conditions of this policy.

If the Policy to which this endorsement is attached contains an exclusion for War, that exclusion is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following. If the Policy to which this endorsement is attached does not contain an exclusion for War, the exclusion below applies.

This insurance does not apply to, and the Company will not defend or pay Loss for, any Claim arising out of, directly or indirectly resulting from, based upon or in any way involving any actual or alleged:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents;
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these; or
- (4) "Terrorism", including any action taken in hindering or defending against an actual or expected incident of "terrorism" regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the injury or damage

The following definition is added to the Definitions Section:

"Terrorism" means activities against persons, organizations or property of any nature:

1. That involve the following or preparation for the following:
 - a. Use or threat of force or violence;
 - b. Commission or threat of a dangerous act; or
 - c. Commission or threat of an act that interferes with or disrupts an electronic, communication, information, or mechanical system; and
2. When one or both of the following applies:
 - a. The effect is to intimidate or coerce a government, or to cause chaos among the civilian population or any segment thereof, or to disrupt any segment of the economy; or
 - b. It is reasonable to believe the intent is to intimidate or coerce a government, or to seek revenge or retaliate, or to further political, ideological, religious, social or economic objectives or to express (or express opposition to) a philosophy or ideology.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

POLICYHOLDER DISCLOSURE NOTICE OF TERRORISM INSURANCE COVERAGE

You are hereby notified that under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act ("the Act"), as amended, you have a right to purchase insurance coverage for losses arising out of acts of terrorism. *As defined in Section, 102 (1) of the Act:* The term "act of terrorism" means any act or acts that are certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in consultation with the Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Attorney General of the United States, to be an act of terrorism; to be a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property, or infrastructure; to have resulted in damage within the United States, or outside the United States in the case of certain air carriers or vessels or the premises of a United States mission; and to have been committed by an individual or individuals, as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

You should know that any coverage for losses caused by certified acts of terrorism is partially reimbursed by the United States under a formula established by federal law. Under this formula, the United States reimburses 80% of covered terrorism losses exceeding the statutorily established deductible paid by the insurance company providing the coverage. The premium charged for this coverage is provided below and does not include any charges for the portion of loss covered by the federal government under the Act.

Coverage for "insured losses", as defined in the Act, is subject to the coverage terms, conditions, amounts and limits in this policy applicable to losses arising from events other than acts of terrorism.

You should know that the Act, as amended, contains a \$100 billion cap that limits U.S. Government reimbursement, as well as insurers' liability, for losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism when the amount of such losses in any one calendar year exceeds \$100 billion. If the aggregate insured losses for all insurers exceed \$100 billion in any one calendar year, your coverage may be reduced.

You should also know that, under federal law, you are not required to purchase coverage for losses caused by certified acts of terrorism.

REJECTION OR SELECTION OF TERRORISM INSURANCE COVERAGE

Note: In the states of California, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Maine, North Carolina, Oregon, Washington, West Virginia and Wisconsin, our terrorism exclusion makes an exception for fire losses resulting from an Act of Terrorism. In these states, if you decline to purchase Terrorism Coverage, you still have coverage for fire losses resulting from an Act of Terrorism.

Please "X" one of the boxes below and return this notice to the Company.

X	I decline to purchase Terrorism Coverage. I understand that I will have no coverage for losses arising from acts of Terrorism.
	I elect to purchase coverage for certified acts of Terrorism for a premium of \$124 _____.

On File with the Company _____
Applicant Name (Print)
Signature on File with the Company _____
Authorized Signature

FAIRWAY OAKS AT STALLION SPRINGS HOA _____
Named Insured
On File with the Company _____
Date

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – ACCESS OR DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL OR PERSONAL MATERIAL OR INFORMATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

- A. The following is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:**

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Material Or Information

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal material or information, including:

- a.** Patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists;
- b.** Financial information, credit card information;
- c.** Health information, biometric information; or
- d.** Any other type of nonpublic material or information.

This exclusion applies even if damages are claimed for notification costs, credit or identity monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses, data restoration expenses, extortion expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal material or information.

- B. The following is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:**

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Material Or Information

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal material or information, including:

- a.** Patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists;
- b.** Financial information, credit card information;
- c.** Health information, biometric information; or
- d.** Any other type of nonpublic material or information.

This exclusion applies even if damages are claimed for notification costs, credit or identity monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses, data restoration expenses, extortion expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal material or information.

Commercial General Liability Coverage Form

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section V – Definitions.

SECTION I – COVERAGES

COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B or medical expenses under Coverage C.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages A and B.

b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:

- (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
- (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
- (3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.

c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.

d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:

- (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
- (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

- e. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorney fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and
 - (b) Such attorney fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

f. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
 - (a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";
 - (b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
 - (c) Which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:
 - (i) Any insured; or
 - (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible; or
 - (d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire".
 - (e) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

(2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

However, this paragraph does not apply to liability for damages because of "property damage" that the insured would have in the absence of such request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement, or such claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority.

g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 26 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (4) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft; or

(5) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify under the definition of "mobile equipment" if it were not subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law in the state where it is licensed or principally garaged; or
- (b) the operation of any of the machinery or equipment listed in Paragraph **f.(2)** or **f.(3)** of the definition of "mobile equipment".

h. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or
- (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity.

i. War

"Bodily injury" or "property damage", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

j. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent, or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;

- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or
- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" (other than damage by fire) to premises, including the contents of such premises, rented to you for a period of 7 or fewer consecutive days. A separate limit of insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

k. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

l. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

m. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

n. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

o. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Bodily injury" arising out of "personal and advertising injury".

p. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMS, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

q. Distribution Of Material In Violation Of Statutes

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law; or
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA or CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, that prohibits or limits the sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

Exclusions **c.** through **n.** do not apply to damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate limit of insurance applies to this coverage as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

COVERAGE B PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any offense and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1)** The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2)** Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages **A** or **B** or medical expenses under Coverage **C**.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages **A** and **B**.

b. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another

"Personal and advertising injury" caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury".

b. Material Published With Knowledge Of Falsity

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of oral or written publication of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity.

c. Material Published Prior To Policy Period

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of oral or written publication of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period.

d. Criminal Acts

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

e. Contractual Liability

"Personal and advertising injury" for which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement.

f. Breach Of Contract

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

g. Quality Or Performance Of Goods – Failure To Conform To Statements

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement".

h. Wrong Description Of Prices

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement".

i. Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.

j. Insureds In Media And Internet Type Businesses

"Personal and advertising injury" committed by an insured whose business is:

- (1)** Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- (2)** Designing or determining content of websites for others; or

- (3) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **14.a.**, **b.** and **c.** of "personal and advertising injury" under the Definitions Section.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

k. Electronic Chatrooms Or Bulletin Boards

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control.

l. Unauthorized Use Of Another's Name Or Product

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

m. Pollution

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

n. Pollution-Related

Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (1) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- (2) Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

o. War

"Personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or

- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

p. Distribution Of Material In Violation Of Statutes

"Personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law; or
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA or CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, that prohibits or limits the sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

COVERAGE C MEDICAL PAYMENTS

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:

- (1) On premises you own or rent;
 - (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or
 - (3) Because of your operations;
- provided that:

- (a) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
- (b) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within one year of the date of the accident; and
- (c) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.

- b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the applicable limit of insurance. We will pay reasonable expenses for:

- (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;
- (2) Necessary medical, surgical, x-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and
- (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

2. Exclusions

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

a. Any Insured

To any insured, except "volunteer workers".

b. Hired Person

To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.

c. Injury On Normally Occupied Premises

To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.

d. Workers Compensation And Similar Laws

To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.

e. Athletics Activities

To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical exercises or games, sports, or athletic contests.

f. Products-Completed Operations Hazard

Included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

g. Coverage A Exclusions

Excluded under Coverage A.

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – COVERAGES A AND B

1. We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:

- a. All expenses we incur.
- b. Up to \$250 for cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which the Bodily Injury Liability Coverage applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- c. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- d. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
- e. All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.

f. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.

g. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

2. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:

- a. The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
- b. This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
- c. The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
- d. The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
- e. The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
- f. The indemnitee:

(1) Agrees in writing to:

- (a) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
- (b) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
- (c) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and
- (d) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and

(2) Provides us with written authorization to:

- (a) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and

- (b) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph **2.b.(2)** of Section **I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability**, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or the conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph **f.** above, are no longer met.

SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED

1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:

- a.** An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
- b.** A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
- c.** A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
- d.** An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
- e.** A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

2. Each of the following is also an insured:

- a.** Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:

(1) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":

- (a)** To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
- (b)** To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph **(1)(a)** above;
- (c)** For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraphs **(1)(a)** or **(b)** above; or
- (d)** Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.

(2) "Property damage" to property:

- (a)** Owned, occupied or used by,
- (b)** Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

- b. Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.
 - c. Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
 - d. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
3. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
- a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - b. Coverage **A** does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - c. Coverage **B** does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
2. The General Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Medical expenses under Coverage **C**;
 - b. Damages under Coverage **A**, except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard"; and
 - c. Damages under Coverage **B**.

3. The Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **A** for damages because of "bodily injury" and "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".
4. Subject to Paragraph 2. above, the Personal and Advertising Injury Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **B** for the sum of all damages because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization.
5. Subject to Paragraph 2. or 3. above, whichever applies, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Damages under Coverage **A**; and
 - b. Medical expenses under Coverage **C** because of all "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of any one "occurrence".
6. Subject to Paragraph 5. above, the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **A** for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of damage by fire, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.
7. Subject to Paragraph 5. above, the Medical Expense Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **C** for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person.

The Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and

(3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.

b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:

(1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and

(2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

c. You and any other involved insured must:

(1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";

(2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;

(3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and

(4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or

b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

4. Other Insurance

If other valid and collectible insurance is available to the insured for a loss we cover under Coverages **A** or **B** of this Coverage Part, our obligations are limited as follows:

a. Primary Insurance

This insurance is primary except when Paragraph **b.** below applies. If this insurance is primary, our obligations are not affected unless any of the other insurance is also primary. Then, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in Paragraph **c.** below.

b. Excess Insurance

(1) This insurance is excess over:

(a) Any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis:

(i) That is Fire, Extended Coverage, Builder's Risk, Installation Risk or similar coverage for "your work";

(ii) That is Fire insurance for premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner;

(iii) That is insurance purchased by you to cover your liability as a tenant for "property damage" to premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner; or

(iv) If the loss arises out of the maintenance or use of aircraft, "autos" or watercraft to the extent not subject to Exclusion **g.** of Section **I** – Coverage **A** – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability.

(b) Any other primary insurance available to you covering liability for damages arising out of the premises or operations, or the products and completed operations, for which you have been added as an additional insured by attachment of an endorsement.

(2) When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Coverages **A** or **B** to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

(3) When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the amount of the loss, if any, that exceeds the sum of:

- (a) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of this insurance; and
- (b) The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

(4) We will share the remaining loss, if any, with any other insurance that is not described in this Excess Insurance provision and was not bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

c. Method Of Sharing

If all of the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, each insurer's share is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all insurers.

5. Premium Audit

- a. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- c. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

6. Representations

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- a. The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b. Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and

c. We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations.

7. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

8. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

9. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

SECTION V – DEFINITIONS

- 1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding web-sites, only that part of a web-site that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.
- 2. "Auto" means:
 - a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
 - b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law in the state where it is licensed or principally garaged.

However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".

3. "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.
4. "Coverage territory" means:
 - a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;
 - b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in Paragraph **a.** above; or
 - c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:
 - (1) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in Paragraph **a.** above;
 - (2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in Paragraph **a.** above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
 - (3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits, in the territory described in Paragraph **a.** above or in a settlement we agree to.

5. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
6. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, by-laws or any other similar governing document.
7. "Hostile fire" means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.
8. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
 - a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
 - b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work" or your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:
 - a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
 - b. A sidetrack agreement;
 - c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
 - d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
 - e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
 - f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph **f.** does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, roadbeds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
 - (a) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
 - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or
- (3) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in (2) above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".

11. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:

- a.** After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
- b.** While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
- c.** While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

12. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:

- a.** Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
- b.** Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
- c.** Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
- d.** Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - (1)** Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2)** Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- e.** Vehicles not described in Paragraph **a.**, **b.**, **c.** or **d.** above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1)** Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2)** Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
- f.** Vehicles not described in Paragraph **a.**, **b.**, **c.** or **d.** above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

(1) Equipment designed primarily for:

- (a)** Snow removal;
- (b)** Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
- (c)** Street cleaning;

(2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and

(3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include any land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law in the state where it is licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are considered "autos".

13. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.

14. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

- a.** False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- b.** Malicious prosecution;
- c.** The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
- d.** Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
- e.** Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
- f.** The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
- g.** Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".

15. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

16. "Products-completed operations hazard":

a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:

- (1)** Products that are still in your physical possession; or
- (2)** Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a)** When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b)** When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - (c)** When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1)** The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured;
- (2)** The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials; or
- (3)** Products or operations for which the classification, listed in the Declarations or in a policy schedule, states that products-completed operations are subject to the General Aggregate Limit.

17. "Property damage" means:

a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or

b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

For the purposes of this insurance, electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMS, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

18. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:

- a.** An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
- b.** Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.

19. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.

20. "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.

21. "Your product":

a. Means:

- (1)** Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a)** You;
 - (b)** Others trading under your name; or
 - (c)** A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
- (2)** Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.

b. Includes:

- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and

(2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

22. "Your work":

a. Means:

(1) Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and

(2) Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.

b. Includes:

(1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work", and

(2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

RECORDING AND DISTRIBUTION OF MATERIAL OR INFORMATION IN VIOLATION OF LAW EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

- A.** Exclusion **q.** of Paragraph 2. **Exclusions** of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability is replaced by the following:
- 2. Exclusions**
- This insurance does not apply to:
- q. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law**
- "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:
- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
 - (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
 - (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA); or
 - (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.
- B.** Exclusion **p.** of Paragraph 2. **Exclusions** of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability is replaced by the following:
- 2. Exclusions**
- This insurance does not apply to:
- p. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law**
- "Personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:
- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
 - (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
 - (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA); or
 - (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**ADDITIONAL INSURED – CONDOMINIUM
UNIT OWNERS**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART.

WHO IS AN INSURED (Section II) is amended to include as an insured each individual unit owner of the insured condominium, but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or repair of that portion of the premises which is not reserved for that unit owner's exclusive use or occupancy.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

This insurance does not apply to:

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraphs (a), (b) or (c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person;
- (2) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (3) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

This insurance does not apply to:

"Personal and advertising injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraphs (a), (b) or (c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person;
- (2) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (3) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – PERFLUOROALKYL AND POLYFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES (PFAS)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Perfluoroalkyl And Polyfluoroalkyl Substances

- a.** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation, ingestion, absorption, consumption, discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances".
- b.** Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances", by any insured or by any other person or entity.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Perfluoroalkyl And Polyfluoroalkyl Substances

- a.** "Personal and advertising injury" which would not have taken place, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation, ingestion, absorption, consumption, discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances".
- b.** Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances", by any insured or by any other person or entity.

C. The following definition is added to the **Definitions** Section:

"Perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances" means any:

- 1.** Chemical or substance that contains one or more alkyl carbons on which hydrogen atoms have been partially or completely replaced by fluorine atoms, including but not limited to:
 - a.** Polymer, oligomer, monomer or nonpolymer chemicals and their homologues, isomers, telomers, salts, derivatives, precursor chemicals, degradation products or by-products;

- b.** Perfluoroalkyl acids (PFAA), such as perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and its salts, or perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS) and its salts;

- c.** Perfluoropolyethers (PFPE);

- d.** Fluorotelomer-based substances; or

- e.** Side-chain fluorinated polymers; or

- 2.** Good or product, including containers, materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products, that consists of or contains any chemical or substance described in Paragraph **C.1**.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

NON-OWNED AND/OR HIRED AUTO LIABILITY

If shown in the Declarations or Supplemental Declarations page, coverage for Non-Owned and/or Hired Auto Liability is provided subject to the following:

NON-OWNED AND/OR HIRED AUTO LIABILITY

Under this endorsement, the insurance provided under **SECTION I – COVERAGES, COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY** applies to “bodily injury” or “property damage” arising out of:

1. The use of a “non-owned auto” in the course of your business by any person other than you; and/or
2. The maintenance or use of a “hired auto” in the course of your business by you or your “employees” assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract" provided the "Bodily Injury" or "Property Damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement.

EXCLUSIONS

With respect to the insurance provided by this endorsement:

SECTION I – COVERAGES, COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY, 2. Exclusions, b., c., g., h., j., k., l., m. and n. do not apply to this Coverage.

SECTION I – COVERAGES, COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY, 2. Exclusions, is amended by the addition of the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (1) “Property damage” to:
 - (a) Property owned or being transported by, or rented or loaned to the insured; or
 - (b) Property in the care, custody or control of the insured.
- (2) “Bodily injury” or “property damage” arising out of any delivery of goods or products, whether or not a charge is made for such delivery.
- (3) Any claims made or “suits” brought for Uninsured Motorists or Underinsured Motorists coverage, Personal Injury Protection, Property Protection or similar no-fault coverage by whatever name called.

SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED, 1., 2., and 3. are removed and replaced by the following for the purposes of this endorsement only:

Each of the following is an insured under this insurance to the extent set forth below:

1. You;
2. With respect to a “non-owned auto”, any partner or “executive officer” of yours, but only while such “non-owned auto” is being used in the course of your business;
3. Any other person using a “hired auto” with your permission; and
4. Any other person or organization, but only with respect to their liability because of acts or omissions of an insured under paragraphs 1., 2. or 3. above

None of the following is an insured:

- a. Any person engaged in the business of his or her employer with respect to “bodily injury” to any co-“employee” of such person injured in the course of employment, or to the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-“employee” as a consequence of such “bodily injury”, or for any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury;
- b. Any partner or “executive officer” with respect to any “auto” owned by such partner or officer or a member of his or her household;
- c. Any person while employed in or otherwise engaged in performing duties related to the conduct of an “auto business”, other than an “auto business” you operate;
- d. (1) The owner or lessee (of whom you are a sub lessee) of a “hired auto”; or
(2) The owner of a “non-owned auto”, including your employee if the “non-owned auto” is owned by that employee or a member of his or her household; or
(3) Any agent or “employee” of any such owner or lessee;
- e. Any person or organization with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE; 2. is amended by addition of the following:

- d. Damages under coverage for Non-Owned and/or Hired Auto Liability.

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE is amended as follows with respect to the insurance provided by this endorsement:

The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations or Supplemental Declarations fix the most we will pay for Non-Owned and/or Hired Auto Liability regardless of the number of:

- a. Insureds;
- b. Claims made or “suits” brought; or
- c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing “suits”.

The Non-Owned and/or Hired Auto Liability Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations or Supplemental Declarations is the most we will pay for Non-Owned and/or Hired Auto Liability coverage and is included in and is part of the General Aggregate Limit.

If the Limits of Insurance are not shown, the Limits of Insurance will be equal to the each occurrence limit for general liability applicable to this policy at the time of the loss.

SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS, 4. Other Insurance, b. Excess Insurance is amended by the addition of the following:

This insurance is excess over any other valid and collectible insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis, for any “hired auto” or “non-owned auto”.

SECTION V – DEFINITIONS is amended as follows for the purposes of this endorsement only:

1. The definition of “employee” is replaced by the following:

“Employee” means any person employed, supervised or directed by you, whether or not compensated, including volunteers.

2. The following is added to the definitions of “insured contract”:

“Insured contract” also means that part of any contract or agreement entered into, as part of your business, pertaining to the rental or lease, by you or any of your “employees”, of any “auto”. However, such contract or agreement shall not be considered an “insured contract” to the extent that it obligates you or any “employees” to pay for “property damage” to any “auto” rented or leased by you or any of your “employees”.

But an “insured contract” does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- a. That pertains to the loan, lease or rental of an “auto” to you or any of your “employees”, if the “auto” is loaned, leased or rented with a driver; or
 - b. That holds a person or organization engaged in the business of transporting property by “auto” for hire harmless for your use of a covered “auto” over a route or territory that person or organization is authorized to serve by public authority.
3. The following definitions are added:

“Auto business” means the business or occupation of selling, repairing, servicing, storing or parking “autos”.

“Hired auto” means any “auto” you lease, hire, rent or borrow. This does not include any “auto” you lease for a period of more than thirty (30) consecutive days nor does it include any “auto” you lease, hire, rent or borrow from any of your “employees”, your partner or your “executive officers” or members of their household.

“Non-owned auto” means any “auto” you do not own, lease, hire, rent or borrow which is used in connection with your business. However, if you are a partnership, a “non-owned auto” does not include any “auto” owned by any partner.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
COMPREHENSIVE PERSONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE
PERSONAL - EXCESS LIABILITY POLICY
COMMERCIAL UMBRELLA POLICY
COMMERCIAL EXCESS LIABILITY POLICY**

ABSOLUTE WAR OR TERRORISM EXCLUSION

The following supersedes the terms and conditions of this policy.

If the Policy to which this endorsement is attached contains an exclusion for War, that exclusion is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following. If the Policy to which this endorsement is attached does not contain an exclusion for War, the exclusion below applies.

This insurance does not apply to, and the Company will not defend or pay Loss for, any Claim arising out of, directly or indirectly resulting from, based upon or in any way involving any actual or alleged:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents;
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these; or
- (4) "Terrorism", including any action taken in hindering or defending against an actual or expected incident of "terrorism" regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the injury or damage

The following definition is added to the Definitions Section:

"Terrorism" means activities against persons, organizations or property of any nature:

1. That involve the following or preparation for the following:
 - a. Use or threat of force or violence;
 - b. Commission or threat of a dangerous act; or
 - c. Commission or threat of an act that interferes with or disrupts an electronic, communication, information, or mechanical system; and
2. When one or both of the following applies:
 - a. The effect is to intimidate or coerce a government, or to cause chaos among the civilian population or any segment thereof, or to disrupt any segment of the economy; or
 - b. It is reasonable to believe the intent is to intimidate or coerce a government, or to seek revenge or retaliate, or to further political, ideological, religious, social or economic objectives or to express (or express opposition to) a philosophy or ideology.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM
COMMERCIAL UMBRELLA POLICY
EXCESS LIABILITY POLICY**

Absolute Professional Liability Exclusion

This policy does not insure against loss or expense, including but not limited to the cost of defense, arising out of or resulting from, directly or indirectly, the rendering of or failure to render professional services of any kind, or any error or omission, malpractice or mistake in the rendering of professional services of any kind, committed or alleged to have been committed by or on behalf of any insured.

This exclusion applies to all loss sustained by any person, including emotional distress, whether alleged, threatened or actual including but not limited to negligence or other wrongdoing with respect to:

- a. Hiring, placement, employment, training, supervision or retention of a person for whom any Insured is or ever was legally responsible; or
- b. Investigation or reporting to the proper authorities, or failure to so report; or
- c. The failure to protect any person while that person was in the Insured's care, custody or control.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Absolute Exclusion For Pollution, Organic Pathogen, Silica, Asbestos And Lead With A Hostile Fire Exception

SECTION I – COVERAGES, COVERAGE A. BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY, Paragraph 2. Exclusions, f. Pollution is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

f. Pollution, Organic Pathogen, Silica, Asbestos and Lead

- (1) “Bodily injury” or “property damage”; or
- (2) Diminishing or lessening in value of property or for damages from the taking, use or acquisition or interference with the rights of others in property or air space; or
- (3) Loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to payment for investigation or defense, fines and penalties, arising out of any governmental or any private party action, that an insured or any other party test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, mitigate, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to or assess the actual or alleged effects of “pollutants”, “organic pathogens”, “silica”, asbestos, or lead;

arising directly, indirectly, in concurrence with or in any sequence out of the actual, alleged or threatened presence of or exposure to, ingestion, inhalation, absorption, contact with discharge, dispersal, seepage, release or escape of “pollutants”, “organic pathogens”, “silica”, asbestos, or lead, whether or not any of the foregoing are (1) sudden, accidental or gradual in nature; (2) intentional; or (3) expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured.

This exclusion applies even if the “pollutant”, “organic pathogen”, “silica”, asbestos, or lead has a function in, or is used by you in your business, operations, premises, site or location.

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire" unless that "hostile fire" occurred or originated:

- (1) At any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste; or
- (2) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

This exclusion does not apply to “bodily injury” or “property damage” arising from the consumption of food products intended for human consumption.

“Pollutants” mean[s] any solid, liquid, gaseous, bacterial, fungal, electromagnetic, thermal or other substance that can be toxic or hazardous, cause irritation to animals or persons and/or cause contamination to property and the environment including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals, toxic materials, “volatile organic compound” and gases therefrom, radon, combustion byproducts and waste. Specific examples identified as pollutants include, but are not limited to, diesel, kerosene, and other fuel oils . . . carbon monoxide, and other exhaust gases . . . mineral spirits, and other solvents . . . tetrachloroethylene, perchloroethylene (PERC), trichloroethylene (TCE), methylene chloroform, and other dry cleaning chemicals . . . chlorofluorocarbons, chlorinated hydrocarbons, adhesives, pesticides, insecticides . . . and all substances specifically listed, identified, or described by one or more of the following references: **Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) Priority List Hazardous Substances** (1997 and all subsequent editions), **Agency for Toxic Substances And Disease Registry ToxFAQs™**, and/or **U.S. Environmental Protection Agency EMCI Chemical References Complete Index**.

“Silica” means silica in any form and any of its derivatives, including but not limited to silica dust, silicon dioxide, crystalline silica, quartz, or non-crystalline (amorphous) silica.

“Volatile organic compound” means any compound which discharges organic gases as it decomposes or evaporates, examples of which include but are not limited to formaldehyde, pesticides, adhesives, construction materials made with organic chemicals, solvents, paint, varnish and cleaning products.

“Waste” means any property intended to be disposed, recycled, reused or reclaimed by the owner or user thereof.

“Organic pathogen” means any organic irritant or contaminant, including but not limited to mold, fungus, bacteria or virus, including but not limited to their byproduct such as mycotoxin, mildew, or biogenic aerosol.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This Endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

**PRE-EXISTING OR PROGRESSIVE
DAMAGE OR DEFECT EXCLUSION**

The following is added to **SECTION I – COVERAGES, COVERAGE A Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability, Paragraph 2. Exclusions:**

1. Pre-existing or Progressive Damage or Defect

This insurance does not apply to “bodily injury” or “property damage”, or any damage(s) arising out of or related to “bodily injury” or “property damage”, whether known or unknown,

- a. Which first occurred, or is alleged to have first occurred, in whole or in part, prior to the inception date of this policy; or
- b. Which are, or alleged to be, in the process of occurring, in whole or in part, prior to the inception date of this policy, even if the “occurrence” continues, changes or resumes during the policy period; or
- c. Which is in the process of being reported, investigated, in litigation or settled as of the inception date of this policy.

This insurance does not apply to “property damage”, or any damage(s) arising out of or related to “property damage”, whether known or unknown, that arises out of the same or substantially the same condition or defect, or series of conditions or defects, which existed prior to the inception date of this policy, even if the condition or defect, or series of conditions or defects continues, changes or resumes during the policy period.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Expanded Definition Of Bodily Injury

The Definition of "bodily injury" is removed in its entirety and replaced with the following:

“Bodily injury” means:

- a. bodily injury,
- b. sickness,
- c. disease; or
- d. mental anguish or emotional distress arising out of a., b., or c., above,
sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

AMENDMENT OF LIQUOR LIABILITY EXCLUSION

It is agreed:

SECTION I – COVERAGES; COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY; 2. Exclusions; c. Liquor Liability is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Actual or alleged violation of any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in:

- (a) The supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured; or
- (b) Providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol;

if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", arises or results, directly or indirectly from Paragraph (1), or (2) or (3) above.

However, this exclusion applies only if:

- (1) An insured is in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages; or
- (2) An insured sells, serves or furnishes alcoholic beverages in exchange for a charge, fee or donation of any kind; or
- (3) An insured permits a person to bring alcoholic beverages for consumption on any insured's premises or at any insured's event in exchange for a charge, fee or donation of any kind.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain the same. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

**Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret
Endorsement**

It is agreed:

COVERAGE B PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY, 2. EXCLUSIONS, i. Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

- i. Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret**
“Personal and advertising injury” arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another’s advertising idea in your “advertisement”.
However, this insurance shall not apply to “personal and advertising injury” caused by, arising out of or related, directly or indirectly, to the “advertisement” of merchandise or services that are counterfeit, stolen, pirated or misappropriated, with or without, the knowledge of any insured.

SECTION V – DEFINITIONS, 14. “Personal and advertising injury”, g. is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

- g.** Infringing upon another’s copyright, trade dress or slogan in your “advertisement” except as otherwise excluded in **COVERAGE B PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY, 2. EXCLUSIONS, i. Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret.**

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM**

Throughout this policy, with the exception of **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED;** when the word “insured(s)” is used it shall mean “any insured(s)”.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM**

Separation Of Insureds Clarification Endorsement

It is agreed that **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS** and **SECTION IV – LIQUOR LIABILITY CONDITIONS; 7. Separation Of Insureds** is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

7. Separation of Insureds

The Limits of Insurance of this policy applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or “suit” is brought, but nothing in this endorsement shall serve to increase the Limits of Insurance beyond the Per occurrence, per person, per premises, per common cause, aggregate or any similar limit stipulated in the Declarations.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

Community Association Directors & Officers Liability Coverage Form

NOTICE: This is a Claims-Made Coverage Form. This Coverage Form only covers those **Claims** first made against the **Insured** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period, if purchased. **Defense Costs** shall be applied against the Retention.

In consideration of the payment of the premium and reliance upon all statements made and information furnished to the **Company**, including the statements made in the **Application** and all attachments and materials submitted therewith, and subject to all the provisions of this Policy, the **Company** agrees as follows:

I. INSURING AGREEMENT

- A. The **Company** will pay on behalf of the **Insured**, **Loss** in excess of the Retention not exceeding the Limit of Liability shown in the Policy Declarations for which this coverage applies that the **Insured** shall become legally obligated to pay because of **Claims** first made against the **Insured** during the **Policy Period** or during the Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, for **Wrongful Acts** or **Wrongful Employment Acts** arising solely out of an **Insured's** duties on behalf of the **Organization**. Such **Claim(s)** must be reported to the **Company** in accordance with Section XIII herein.
- B. The **Company** has the right and duty to defend any **Claim** to which this insurance applies, even if the allegations of the **Claim** are groundless, false or fraudulent.

II. FULL PRIOR ACTS COVERAGE PROVISION

Coverage shall apply to any **Claim** made against the **Insured** for **Wrongful Acts** or **Wrongful Employment Acts** arising solely out of the **Insured's** duties on behalf of the **Organization** committed prior to the expiration date of this Policy, or the effective date of cancellation or non-renewal of this Policy provided that the **Claim** is first made during the **Policy Period**, or the Extended Reporting Period, if applicable. Such **Claim** must be reported to the **Company** in accordance with Section XIII herein.

However, coverage shall not apply to any **Claim** based upon or arising out of any **Wrongful Act**, **Wrongful Employment Act** or circumstance likely to give rise to a **Claim** of which the person or persons signing the **Application** had knowledge, or otherwise had a reasonable basis to anticipate might result in a **Claim**, prior to the earlier of:

- A. the inception date of this Policy; or
- B. the inception date of the first Policy of this type the **Company** has issued to the **Parent Organization**, provided that the **Company** has written continuous coverage for the **Parent Organization** from such date to the inception date of this Policy.

III. DEFINITIONS

A. "**Application**" means:

- (1) an application and any material submitted for this Policy; and
- (2) an application(s) and any material submitted for all previous Policies issued by the **Company** providing continuous coverage until the inception date of this Policy.

The content of (1) and (2) above is incorporated by reference in this Policy as if physically attached hereto.

B. "**Claim**" means:

- (1) any written notice received by any **Insured** that any person or entity intends to hold such **Insured** responsible for a **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act**; or
- (2) any written demand for monetary or non-monetary relief received by any **Insured** seeking to hold such **Insured** responsible for a **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act**; or
- (3) any judicial or administrative proceeding initiated against any **Insured** seeking to hold such **Insured** responsible for a **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act**, including any proceeding conducted by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission or similar federal, state or local agency and any appeal therefrom.
- (4) any written request to toll the statute of limitations relating to a potential **Claim** involving an alleged **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act**.

A **Claim** shall be considered first made when an **Insured** or its legal representative or agent first receives notice of a **Claim**.

- C. "**Company**" means the insurer identified in the Policy Declarations.
- D. "**Construction Defect(s)**" means any actual or alleged defective, faulty, or delayed construction or any other matter constituting a construction defect under applicable law, regardless of

whether it results from:

- (1) defective or incorrect architectural plans or other designs;
- (2) defective or improper soil testing;
- (3) defective, inadequate or insufficient protection from subsoil or earth movement or subsidence;
- (4) construction, manufacture or assembly of any tangible property;
- (5) the failure to provide or pay for any construction-related goods or services; or
- (6) the supervision or management of any construction-related activities.

E. **“Defense Costs”** means reasonable and necessary legal fees and expenses incurred by the **Company**, or by any attorney designated by the **Company** to defend any **Insured**, resulting from the investigation, adjustment, defense and appeal of a **Claim**. **Defense Costs** includes other fees, costs, costs of attachment or similar bonds (without any obligation on the part of the **Company** to apply for or furnish such bonds), but does not include salaries, wages, overhead or benefits expenses of any **Insured**.

F. **“Discrimination”** means:

- (1) the termination of an employment relationship; or
- (2) a demotion or failure to hire or promote any individual; or
- (3) any other limitation or classification of an **Employee** or applicant for employment which would deprive any individual of employment opportunities or adversely affect any individual’s status as an **Employee**;

because of race, color, religion, age, sex, disability, pregnancy, national origin, marital status, sexual orientation or other protected class or characteristic established under applicable federal, state or local statute ordinance, regulation or order.

G. **“Domestic Partner”** means any natural person qualifying as a domestic partner under the provisions of any applicable federal, state or local law.

H. **“Employee”** means any natural person whose labor or service is engaged by and directed by the **Organization** while performing duties related to the conduct of the **Organization’s** business and includes leased, part-time, seasonal and temporary workers, volunteers and interns. An **Employee’s** status as an **Insured** will be determined as of the date of the **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act** that results in the

Claim.

I. **“Harassment”** means:

- (1) sexual harassment including unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature that are made a condition of employment, are used as a basis for employment decisions, or create a work environment that is hostile, intimidating or offensive or that otherwise interferes with performance; or
- (2) other harassment which creates a work environment that is hostile, intimidating or offensive or that otherwise interferes with performance.

J. **“Individual Insureds”** means any persons who were, now are, or shall be directors, trustees, officers, **Employees**, volunteers or committee members of the **Organization**, including their estates, heirs, legal representatives or assigns in the event of their death, incapacity or bankruptcy.

K. **“Insured(s)”** means the **Organization** and the **Individual Insureds**.

L. **“Loss”** means damages and settlements which an **Insured** is legally obligated to pay as a result of a **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act**, front pay and back pay, pre-judgment and post judgment interest awarded by a court and punitive or exemplary damages to the extent such damages are insurable under applicable law but does not include fines, penalties, taxes, the multiplied portion of any multiple damage award or an express obligation to make payments in the event of the termination of employment.

For the purpose of determining the insurability of punitive damages and exemplary damages, the laws of the jurisdiction most favorable to the insurability of such damages shall control, provided that such jurisdiction has a substantial relationship to the relevant **Insured** or to the **Claim** giving rise to the damages.

M. **“Organic Pathogen”** means any organic irritant or contaminant, including but not limited to mold, fungus, bacteria or virus, including but not limited to their byproduct such as mycotoxin, mildew, or biogenic aerosol.

N. **“Organization”** means:

- (1) the **Parent Organization**; and
- (2) any **Subsidiary** of the **Parent Organization**; and
- (3) any entity in its capacity while performing duties on behalf of the **Insured**, receiver, bankruptcy trustee, or debtor in possession of (1) or (2) above under the United States

bankruptcy law or equivalent status under the law of any other jurisdiction.

- O. “**Parent Organization**” means the entity named in Item I. of the Policy Declarations.
- P. “**Policy Period**” means the period from the effective date of this Policy set forth in the Policy Declarations to the expiration date or the effective date of cancellation or non-renewal date, if any.
- Q. **Property Manager** means any entity providing real estate property management services for a fee to the **Organization** pursuant to a written contract, but only in its capacity as a **Property Manager** for the **Organization** as described in the written contract between the **Organization** and **Property Manager**.
- R. “**Retaliation**” means any actual or alleged retaliatory treatment against an **Employee** because of:
- (1) the exercise of or attempt to exercise an **Employee’s** rights under law; or
 - (2) an **Employee’s** disclosure of or threat to disclose to a governmental agency or superior, acts of actual or alleged wrongdoing by any **Insured**; or
 - (3) the filing of any claim under any federal, state or local “whistle-blower” law including the Federal False Claims Act; or
 - (4) **Employee** strikes or slowdowns.
- S. “**Subsidiary**” means, for the purpose of this Policy, any entity which is more than 50% owned by the **Parent Organization** as of the effective date of this Policy and is disclosed as a subsidiary in an **Application** to the **Company**.

A non profit entity formed or acquired after the effective date of this Policy is, for the purpose of this Policy, a **Subsidiary** if:

- (1) its assets total less than 25% of the total consolidated assets of the **Parent Organization** at the time of formation or acquisition; and
- (2) the formation or acquisition with full particulars about the new **Subsidiary** has been disclosed to the **Company** by the **Parent Organization** as soon as practicable but no later than the expiration date of this Policy, or effective date of cancellation or non-renewal, if any.

Any non profit entity formed or acquired after the effective date of this Policy whose assets total more than 25% of the total consolidated assets of the **Parent Organization** or any for profit entity formed or acquired after the effective date of this Policy is, for the purpose of this Policy, a

Subsidiary only if:

- (1) the **Parent Organization** provides written notice to the **Company** of such **Subsidiary** as soon as practicable, but within sixty (60) days of the formation or acquisition of the **Subsidiary**; and
- (2) the **Parent Organization** provides the **Company** with such information as the **Company** may deem necessary to determine the insurability of the **Subsidiary**; and
- (3) the **Parent Organization** accepts any special terms, conditions, exclusions, limitations or premium imposed by the **Company**; and
- (4) the **Company**, at its sole discretion, agrees to insure the **Subsidiary**.

A **Subsidiary** which is sold or dissolved:

- (1) after the effective date of this Policy and which was an **Insured** under this Policy; or
- (2) prior to the effective date of this Policy and which was an **Insured** under a prior Policy issued by the **Company**;

shall continue to be an **Insured**, but only with respect to **Claims** first made during this **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, arising out of **Wrongful Acts** or **Wrongful Employment Acts** committed or allegedly committed during the time that the entity was a **Subsidiary** of the **Parent Organization**.

- T. “**Third Party**” means any person(s) with whom an **Insured** in their capacity as such interacts while the **Insured** is performing duties related to the conduct of the **Organization’s** business.
- U. “**Third Party Discrimination**” means discrimination by an **Insured** in their capacity as such against a **Third Party** based upon such **Third Party’s** race, religion, age, sex, disability, national origin, sexual orientation or other protected class or characteristic established under applicable federal, state or local statute or ordinance while the **Insured** is performing duties related to the conduct of the **Organization’s** business.
- V. “**Third Party Harassment**” means
- (1) sexual harassment including any unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature against a **Third Party**; or
 - (2) other harassment which creates an environment that is hostile, intimidating or offensive to a **Third Party**;

committed or allegedly committed by an **Insured** in their capacity as such while the **Insured** is performing duties related to the conduct of the **Organization's** business.

W. "**Wrongful Act**" means any actual or alleged act, error, omission, misstatement, misleading statement, neglect or breach of duties:

- (1) by the **Organization**; or
- (2) by the **Individual Insureds** arising solely from duties conducted on behalf of the **Organization**; or
- (3) asserted against any **Individual Insured** because of an actual or alleged error, omission, misstatement, misleading statement, neglect or breach of duty by the **Organization**.

Wrongful Act shall also include any actual or alleged act of:

- (1) **Third Party Discrimination**; or
- (2) **Third Party Harassment**.

It is further agreed that the same **Wrongful Act**, and interrelated series of **Wrongful Acts** or a series of similar or related **Wrongful Acts** by one or more **Insureds** shall be deemed to be one **Wrongful Act** and to have commenced at the time of the earliest **Wrongful Act**.

X. "**Workplace Tort**" means any actual or alleged employment related:

- (1) misrepresentation; or
- (2) negligent supervision, training or evaluation; or
- (3) wrongful discipline; or
- (4) wrongful deprivation of a career opportunity; or
- (5) failure to enforce written policies and procedures relating to a **Wrongful Employment Act**.

Y. "**Wrongful Employment Act**" means any actual or alleged act of:

- (1) **Discrimination**; or
- (2) **Harassment**; or
- (3) **Retaliation**; or
- (4) **Wrongful Termination**; or
- (5) **Workplace Tort**; or
- (6) negligent violation of the Uniformed Services Employment & Reemployment Rights Act; or
- (7) negligent violation of the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993; or

(8) negligent violation of state law having the same or substantially similar purpose as the acts in (6) or (7) above; or

(9) acts described in clauses (1) through (8) above arising from the use of the **Organization's** Internet, e-mail, telecommunication or similar systems, including the failure to provide and enforce adequate policies and procedures relating to such use of the **Organization's** Internet, e-mail, telecommunication or similar systems;

committed or allegedly committed by the **Organization** or by an **Individual Insured** acting solely within his/her capacity as such involving and brought by any **Employee**, former **Employee** or applicant for employment with the **Organization** or asserted by any **Employee**, former **Employee** or applicant for employment with the **Organization** against an **Individual Insured** because of his/her status as such.

It is further agreed that the same **Wrongful Employment Act** and interrelated series of **Wrongful Employment Acts** or a series of similar or related **Wrongful Employment Acts** by one or more **Insureds** shall be deemed to be one **Wrongful Employment Act** and to have commenced at the time of the earliest **Wrongful Employment Act**.

Z. "**Wrongful Termination**" means the actual or constructive termination of an employment relationship or the demotion of or the failure to promote any **Employee** in a manner which is illegal and wrongful or in breach of an implied agreement to continue employment.

IV. EXCLUSIONS

A. The **Company** shall not be liable to make payment for **Loss** or **Defense Costs** (except where otherwise noted) in connection with any **Claim** made against the **Insured** arising out of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in consequence of, or in any way involving:

(1) any actual or alleged bodily injury, sickness, humiliation, mental anguish, emotional distress, invasion of privacy, assault, battery, disease or death of any person, or theft, conversion, misappropriation, loss of use or view, damage, destruction, or deterioration of any property including any loss of use or slander of title; provided that this exclusion shall not apply to:

a. **Claims** for defamation that result from a **Wrongful Act**. However, coverage afforded for defamation shall only be excess over the **Insured's** primary General Liability Policy. Excess coverage under this Policy shall follow

the form of said General Liability Policy. Failure to maintain a General Liability Policy shall not create primary coverage under this Policy; or

- b. **Claims** for mental anguish, emotional distress, invasion of privacy, or humiliation, libel, slander or defamation that result from a **Wrongful Employment Act**; or
- (2) conduct of the **Insured** or at the **Insured's** direction that is fraudulent, dishonest, criminal or with the intent to cause damage provided that this exclusion will not apply to **Defense Costs** incurred until such conduct is established to be fraudulent, dishonest or criminal by final and non-appealable judgment or adjudication; or
 - (3) any of the **Insureds** gaining any profit, remuneration or advantage to which the **Insured** was not legally entitled provided however this exclusion shall not apply to **Defense Costs** incurred until a final and non-appealable judgment or adjudication is rendered against the **Insured** as to this conduct; or
 - (4) the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, release or escape of smoke, vapors, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, toxic chemicals, liquids or gases, noise, waste materials, or other irritants, contaminants or pollutants into or upon land, the atmosphere or any water course or body of water, whether or not such actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, release or escape is sudden, accidental or gradual in nature, or any cost or expense arising out of any request, demand, or order that the **Insured** or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize any pollutants; or
 - (5) any form of **Organic Pathogen** including the actual, alleged or threatened existence, discharge, dispersal, release or escape of **Organic Pathogens** including water damage that results or is alleged to result in the existence of **Organic Pathogens**, whether or not such actual, alleged or threatened existence, discharge, dispersal, release or escape is sudden, accidental, intentional or gradual in nature or whether or not any resulting injury, damage, devaluation of property, cost or expense is expected or intended from the standpoint of the **Insured**. There will be no coverage for the **Insured's** failure or alleged failure to discover or disclose the existence of **Organic Pathogens** from any source whatsoever or water damage that results or is alleged to
- result in the existence of **Organic Pathogens**. In addition, this insurance does not cover fines and penalties arising out of any governmental direction, or any request of any private party or citizen action that the **Insured** test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize **Organic Pathogens** or any **Claim** for the taking, use, acquisition or interference with rights of others in property or air space; or
- (6) any radioactive, toxic or explosive properties of nuclear material which includes, but is not limited to, source material, "special nuclear material" and "by product material" as those terms are defined in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 and any amendments thereto and any similar provisions by any federal, state or local statutory or common law; or
 - (7) any pension, profit sharing, welfare benefit or other employee benefit program established in whole or part for the benefit of any **Individual Insured**, or based upon, arising out of or in any way involving the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (except Section 510 thereof) or any amendments thereof or regulations promulgated thereunder or similar provisions of any federal, state or local statutory law or common law provided that this exclusion will not apply to any **Claim** for actual or alleged **Retaliation** with regards to benefits paid or payable; or
 - (8) any **Claim** by, at the behest of, or on behalf of the **Organization** and/or any **Individual Insured**; provided that this Exclusion shall not apply to:
 - a. any derivative action on behalf of, or in the name or right of the **Organization**, if such action is brought and maintained totally independent of, and without the solicitation, assistance, participation or intervention of any of the **Insureds**; or
 - b. a **Claim** that is brought and maintained by or on behalf of any **Individual Insured** for contribution or indemnity which is part of or results directly from a **Claim** which is otherwise covered by the terms of this Policy; or
 - c. a **Claim** brought by any **Individual Insured** for a **Wrongful Employment Act**; or
 - d. a **Claim** that is brought and maintained by or on behalf of any former director, trustee, officer, volunteer or committee member, but only if such **Claim** does not arise out of, directly or indirectly result from, is in consequence of, or in any way

involves any **Wrongful Act, Wrongful Employment Act**, responsibilities, actions, or failure to act by the **Insured** during such former director, trustee, officer, volunteer or committee member's tenure of service to the **Insured**.

- (9) any **Claim** made by or against any builder, developer, or sponsor in their capacity as such; or
- (10) any actual or alleged liability of any **Insured**, in whole or in part, including but not limited to actions for contribution or indemnity, related to or for any **Construction Defect(s)**; or
- (11) any pending or prior litigation, administrative or regulatory proceeding, **Claim**, demand, arbitration, decree, or judgment of which an **Insured** had written notice before the effective date of this Policy; or any fact, circumstance, event, situation, **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act** which before the effective date of this Policy was the subject of any notice under any other similar Policy of insurance to the **Insured**; or any future **Claims** or litigation based upon the pending or prior litigation or derived from the same or essentially the same facts, actual or alleged;

provided that, if this Policy is a renewal of a Policy or Policies previously issued by the **Company** and if the coverage provided by the **Company** was continuous from the effective date of the first such other policy to the effective date of this Policy, the reference in this exclusion to "effective date" will mean the effective date of the first Policy under which the **Company** first provided continuous coverage to an **Insured**; or
- (12) any **Claim** against any **Subsidiary** or its **Individual Insureds** for any **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act** occurring prior to the date that such entity became a **Subsidiary**, or any **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act** occurring at any time that such entity is not a **Subsidiary**; or
- (13) any obligation under a worker's compensation, disability benefits, insurance benefits or unemployment compensation law, or any similar law or regulation; provided this exclusion will not apply to any **Claim** for actual or alleged **Retaliation** with regards to benefits paid or payable; or
- (14) any lockout, strike, picket line, replacement of worker(s) or other similar actions resulting from labor disputes or labor negotiations; provided that this exclusion will not apply to a **Claim** for actual or alleged **Retaliation** from the foregoing; or

(15) the National Labor Relations Act, Labor Management Relations Act and amendments thereto, or any similar state, federal, or local law or regulation provided that this exclusion will not apply to a **Claim** for actual or alleged **Retaliation** arising from an **Insured's** alleged violation of such law; or

(16) actual or alleged violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, any amendments thereto, or any similar provisions of any federal, state or local law (except the Equal Pay Act); or

- a. improper wages or wage disputes due to misclassification of **Employees** as exempt or non-exempt; or
- b. misrepresentation involving any **Employee's** status as exempt or non-exempt; provided that this exclusion shall not apply to any **Claim** for actual or alleged **Retaliation** arising from the foregoing; or

B. The **Company** shall be liable to make payment for **Defense Costs** but not **Loss** in connection with any **Claim** made against the **Insured** arising out of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in consequence of, or in any way involving:

- (1) breach of any oral, written or implied contract or agreement by any **Insured**, or any liability of others assumed by any **Insured** under any oral, written or implied contract or agreement; or
- (2) any costs or actual or alleged liability resulting from the modification of any real or personal property in order to make said real or personal property more accessible or accommodating to any disabled person. **Defense Costs** associated with such **Claim** shall be a part of and not in addition to the Limit of Liability stated in Item III. of the Policy Declarations; or
- (3) the **Insured's** actual or alleged liability for damages under any express employment contract or express employment agreement; provided that this exclusion shall not apply to liability for a **Wrongful Employment Act** which the **Insured** would have in the absence of such contract or agreement.

No **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act** of any **Individual Insured** or any fact pertaining to any **Insured** shall be imputed to any other **Individual Insured** for purposes of determining the applicability of Exclusions **A (2)**. and **A(3)**.

V. LIMITS OF LIABILITY AND RETENTION

Regardless of the number of **Insureds** under this Policy, **Claim(s)** made or brought on account of **Wrongful Act(s)**, **Wrongful Employment Act(s)** or otherwise, the **Company's** liability is limited as follows:

- A. The Limit of Liability specified in the Policy Declarations as "in the aggregate" shall be the maximum liability for **Loss** from all **Claims**;
- B. The Limit of Liability specified in the Policy Declarations as the Limit for each **Claim** shall be the maximum liability for **Loss** for each **Claim**;
- C. **Defense Costs** shall be in addition to the Limit of Liability as shown in the Policy Declarations;
- D. Subject to the Limits of Liability provisions stated in **A.**, **B.**, and **C.** above, the **Company** shall be liable to pay only **Defense Costs** and **Loss** in excess of the Retention specified in the Policy Declarations hereof as respects each and every **Claim**;
- E. The **Company** shall have no obligation to pay any part or all of the Retention specified in the Policy Declarations for any **Claim** on behalf of an **Insured**. If the **Company**, at its sole discretion, elects to pay any part or all of the Retention, the **Insureds** agree to repay such amounts to the **Company** upon demand;
- F. The Retention shall not apply to **Loss** or **Defense Costs** paid on behalf of an **Individual Insured** for a **Wrongful Act** when the **Organization** has not indemnified an **Individual Insured** for such **Loss** or **Defense Costs** subject to the terms and conditions of Section VIII. INDEMNIFICATION/ WAIVER OF RETENTION;
- G. The Limit of Liability for the Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall be a part of and not in addition to the limit specified in the Policy Declarations;
- H. **Claims** based upon or arising out of the same **Wrongful Act(s)** or **Wrongful Employment Act(s)**, interrelated **Wrongful Act(s)** or **Wrongful Employment Act(s)**, or a series of similar or related **Wrongful Act(s)** or **Wrongful Employment Act(s)** shall be considered a single **Claim** and shall be considered first made during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, in which the earliest **Claim** arising out of such **Wrongful Act(s)** or **Wrongful Employment Act(s)** was first made and all **Loss** for such **Claims** shall be subject to the one Limit of Liability that applies to such earliest **Claim**;
- I. The Limit of Liability for this Policy shall apply separately to each consecutive annual period starting with the beginning of the **Policy Period** shown in the Policy Declarations. If this Policy is

issued for a period of more than twelve (12) months but less than twenty-four (24) months or if the **Policy Period** is extended after issuance, the Extended Reporting Period will be deemed part of the last **Policy Period** for the purposes of determining the Limit of Liability.

VI. LIFETIME OCCURRENCE REPORTING PROVISION

If the **Parent Organization** shall cancel or non-renew this Policy for a reason other than being sold, acquired or bankrupt, each director, officer, trustee, or committee member who did not serve as such at the time of the cancellation or non-renewal, shall be provided an unlimited extension of time to report any **Claim(s)** first made against such person after the effective date of such cancellation or non-renewal.

However, this extension of time to report **Claim(s)** shall only be afforded in the event that:

- (1) the **Wrongful Act** was committed before the date of cancellation or non-renewal; and
- (2) the person was a director, trustee, officer, or committee member during the **Policy Period** of a Policy issued by the **Company**, provided the **Company** has written continuous coverage for the **Parent Organization** from the effective date of the first Policy issued by the Company to the date of cancellation or non-renewal of this Policy; and
- (3) no Directors and Officers Liability policy, or policy providing essentially the same type of coverage, or Extended Reporting Period, is in effect at the time the **Claim** is made.

VII. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD

- A. If the Policy expires, is cancelled or non-renewed for any reason other than non payment of premium, the **Parent Organization** shall have the right to purchase an Extended Reporting Period to report to the **Company** as soon as practicable during the Extended Reporting Period any **Claim(s)** first made against the **Insured** during the twelve (12) months, or twenty-four (24) months or thirty-six (36) months after the effective date of such expiration, cancellation or non-renewal (depending upon the Extended Reporting Period purchased). An Extended Reporting Period shall only apply to a **Claim** arising from a **Wrongful Act** or **Wrongful Employment Act** committed before the date of the Policy expiration, cancellation or non-renewal. For the purpose of this clause, any change in premium terms or terms on renewal shall not constitute a refusal to renew.
- B. The additional premium for the Extended Reporting Period shall be thirty percent (30%) of

the annual premium set forth in the Policy Declarations for the twelve (12) month period, seventy-five percent (75%) of the annual premium set forth in the Policy Declarations for the twenty-four (24) month period, and one hundred twenty percent (120%) of the annual premium set forth in the Policy Declarations for the thirty-six (36) month period. The Extended Reporting Period begins on the expiration date or the effective date of cancellation or non-renewal of the Policy. The **Parent Organization** must notify the **Company** in writing and must pay the additional premium due no later than thirty (30) days after the effective date of such expiration, cancellation or non-renewal.

- C. All premium paid with respect to an Extended Reporting Period shall be deemed fully earned as of the first day of the Extended Reporting Period.
- D. The Limits of Liability available during the Extended Reporting Period shall not exceed the balance of the Limits of Liability available on the expiration date or effective date of the cancellation or non-renewal of the Policy.
- E. Coverage for **Claim(s)** first received and reported during the Extended Reporting Period shall be in excess over any other valid and collectible insurance providing coverage for such **Claim(s)**.

VIII. INDEMNIFICATION / WAIVER OF RETENTION

Regardless of whether **Loss** and **Defense Costs** resulting from any **Claim** against an **Individual Insured** is actually indemnified by the **Organization**, the Retention set forth in the Policy Declarations shall apply to any **Loss** and **Defense Costs** if indemnification of the **Individual Insured** by the **Organization** is legally permissible. The certificate of incorporation, charter, articles of association or other organizational documents of the **Organization**, including bylaws and resolutions, will be deemed to have been adopted or amended to provide indemnification to the **Individual Insured** to the fullest extent permitted by law.

However, if an **Individual Insured** is not indemnified for **Loss** and **Defense Costs** solely by reason of the **Organization's** financial insolvency or because indemnification is not legally permissible, the **Individual Insured's** Retention as stated on the Policy Declarations shall be amended to \$0. This change in Retention shall not affect any other terms or conditions of this Policy.

IX. PROPERTY MANAGEMENT EXTENSION

Any person or entity acting as a **Property Manager** under a written contract with the **Organization** shall be an additional insured under this Policy but only for **Claims** arising out of **Wrongful Act(s)** or **Wrongful Employment Act(s)** committed while the **Property**

Manager is acting within the scope of his/her/its duties on behalf of an **Insured**.

However, there shall be no coverage afforded for:

- (1) any **Claim** by any person or entity arising out of or resulting from the rendering or failure to render property management services; or
- (2) any **Claim** brought against any **Property Manager** or by or on behalf of any former, current, or future:
 - a. **Property Manager** or management company; or
 - b. **Employee** or applicant for employment thereof.

X. SPOUSAL AND DOMESTIC PARTNER EXTENSION

If a **Claim** against an **Individual Insured** includes a **Claim** against the lawful spouse or **Domestic Partner** of such **Individual Insured** solely by reason of (1) such spousal or **Domestic Partner** status, or (2) such spouse's or **Domestic Partner's** ownership interest in property or assets that are sought as recovery for **Wrongful Act(s)** or **Wrongful Employment Act(s)**, any **Loss** which such spouse or **Domestic Partner** becomes legally obligated to pay on account of such **Claim** shall be deemed **Loss** which the **Individual Insured** becomes legally obligated to pay as a result of the **Claim**.

All definitions, exclusions, terms and conditions of this Policy, including the Retention, applicable to any **Claim** against or **Loss** or **Defense Costs** sustained by such **Individual Insured** shall also apply to this coverage extension.

The extension of coverage afforded by this Section X shall not apply to the extent the **Claim** alleges any **Wrongful Act**, error, omission, misstatement, misleading statement or neglect or breach of duties committed by such spouse or **Domestic Partner** as long as they are not also an **Individual Insured**.

XI. DEFENSE AND SETTLEMENT

The **Insured** shall not demand or agree to arbitration of any **Claim** without the written consent of the **Company**. The **Insured** shall not, except at personal cost, make any offer or payment, admit any liability, settle any **Claim**, assume any obligation or incur any expense without the **Company's** written consent.

If a **Claim** is made against the **Insured** for **Loss** that is both covered and uncovered by this Policy, the **Company** will pay one hundred percent (100%) of **Defense Costs** for the **Claim** until such time that the Limits of Liability of this Policy are exhausted by payment of a covered **Loss** or the **Claim** for the covered **Loss** is resolved by settlement, verdict or summary judgment. The **Company**, as it deems expedient, has the right to investigate, adjust, defend,

appeal and, with the consent of the **Insured**, negotiate the settlement of any **Claim** whether within or above the Retention. If the **Insured** refuses to consent to a settlement recommended by the **Company**, the **Company's** obligation to the **Insured** for **Defense Costs** and **Loss** attributable to such **Claim(s)** shall be limited to:

- (1) the amount of the covered **Loss** in excess of the Retention which the **Company** would have paid in settlement at the time the **Insured** first refused to settle;
- (2) plus covered **Defense Costs** incurred up to the date the **Insured** first refused to settle;
- (3) plus seventy-five percent (75%) of covered **Loss** and **Defense Costs** in excess of the first settlement amount recommended by the **Company** to which the **Insured** did not consent.

It is understood that payment of (1), (2) and (3) above is the limit of the **Company's** liability under this Policy on any **Claim** in which the **Insured** fails or refuses to consent to the **Company's** settlement recommendation, subject at all times to the Limits of Liability and Retention provisions of the applicable coverage section. The remaining twenty-five percent (25%) of **Loss** and **Defense Costs** in excess of the amount referenced in (1) and (2) above shall be the obligation of the **Insured**.

The **Insured** agrees to cooperate with the **Company** on all **Claims**, and provide such assistance and information as the **Company** may reasonably request. Upon the **Company's** request, the **Insured** shall submit to examination and interrogation by a representative of the **Company**, under oath if required, and shall attend hearings, depositions, and trials, and shall assist in the conduct of suits, including but not limited to effecting settlement, securing and giving evidence, obtaining the attendance of witnesses, giving written statements to the **Company's** representatives and meeting with such representatives for the purpose of investigation and/or defense, all of the above without charge to the **Company**. The **Insured** further agrees not to take any action which may increase the **Insured's** or the **Company's** exposure for **Loss** or **Defense Costs**.

The **Insured** shall execute all papers required and shall do everything that may be necessary to secure and preserve any rights of indemnity, contribution or apportionment which the **Insured** or the **Company** may have, including the execution of such documents as are necessary to enable the **Company** to bring suit in the **Insured's** name, and shall provide all other assistance and cooperation which the **Company** may reasonably require.

XII. ORDER OF PAYMENTS

In the event payment of **Loss** is due under this Policy

but the amount of such **Loss** exceeds the remaining available Limit of Liability specified in the Policy Declarations, the **Company** will to the extent of any remaining amount of the Limit of Liability available:

- A. first pay such **Loss** on behalf of the **Individual Insured(s)** for which coverage is provided under Section I. Insuring Agreement; then
- B. pay such **Loss** on behalf of the **Organization** for which coverage is provided under Section I. Insuring Agreement.

XIII. NOTICE/ CLAIM AND CIRCUMSTANCE REPORTING PROVISIONS

Notice hereunder shall be given in writing to the **Company**. If mailed, the date of mailing of such notice shall constitute the date that such notice was given and proof of mailing shall be sufficient proof of notice.

A. Written Notice of a Claim

(1) As a condition precedent to exercising any right to coverage under this Policy, an **Insured** shall give to the **Company** written notice of a **Claim** as soon as practicable, but:

- (a) if the Policy expires, is cancelled or is non-renewed and if no Extended Reporting Period is purchased, no later than sixty (60) days after the expiration date or effective date of such cancellation or non-renewal. Coverage for a **Claim** reported to the **Company** during the sixty (60) day period after expiration, cancellation or non-renewal applies only if the **Claim** is first made against an **Insured** prior to the Policy expiration or effective date of cancellation or non-renewal; or
- (b) if the **Company** sends written notice to the **Parent Organization** stating that this Policy is being terminated for nonpayment of premium, the **Insured** shall give to the **Company** written notice of such **Claim** prior to the effective date of such termination.

(c) if an Extended Reporting Period is purchased, no later than the last day of the Extended Reporting Period; provided that if the premium for the Extended Reporting Period is not paid in accordance with Section VII then no later than the date of termination for nonpayment.

(2) If an Extended Reporting Period is purchased, notice of **Claim** shall be in accordance with the terms and conditions of Section VII EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD.

B. Written Notice of Circumstance:

- (1) An **Insured** shall give to the **Company** written notice of a circumstance which could reasonably be expected to give rise to a **Claim** being made against an **Insured** as soon as practicable during the **Policy Period** in which an **Insured** first becomes aware of the circumstance.
- (2) If written notice of a circumstance which could reasonably be expected to give rise to a **Claim** being made against an **Insured** has been given to the **Company** during the **Policy Period**, any **Claim** which is subsequently made against an **Insured** and reported to the **Company** alleging, arising out of, based upon, or attributable to the facts specifically alleged in the reported circumstance, shall be considered to have been first made at the time such notice of the circumstance was given to the **Company**. Coverage for a circumstance reported pursuant to this provision applies only if the **Wrongful Act or Wrongful Employment Act** that is the subject of the reported circumstance occurs prior to the expiration date or if applicable, prior to the effective date of cancellation or non-renewal of the **Policy Period** in which the circumstance was reported.
- (3) Notice of a circumstance under Section 1., above shall include the specific facts of the actual or alleged **Wrongful Act or Wrongful Employment Act** including relevant dates and identities of the persons involved in sufficient detail to allow the **Company** to conduct an investigation.

XIV. CANCELLATION OR NON-RENEWAL

- A. This Policy may be cancelled by the **Parent Organization** by either surrender of the Policy thereof to the **Company** at its address stated in the Policy Declarations or by mailing to the **Company** written notice requesting cancellation and in either case stating when thereafter such cancellation shall be effective. If cancelled by the **Parent Organization**, the **Company** shall retain the customary short rate proportion of the premium.
- B. The **Company** may cancel this Policy only in the event of the failure of the **Insured** to pay the premium when due by mailing to the **Parent Organization** written notice when, not less than ten (10) days thereafter, such cancellation shall be effective.
- C. In the event the **Company** refuses to renew this Policy, the **Company** shall mail to the **Parent Organization**, not less than sixty (60) days prior to the end of the **Policy Period**, written notice of non-renewal. Such notice shall be binding on all **Insureds**.
- D. The **Company** shall mail notice of cancellation or non-renewal by certificate of mailing stating the effective date of cancellation or non-renewal and

the specific reason(s) for cancellation or non-renewal, which shall become the end of the **Policy Period**. Mailing of such notice shall be sufficient notice of cancellation or non-renewal

- E. If the Policy is cancelled by the **Company**, earned premium shall be computed pro rata. Premium adjustment may be made at the time cancellation is effected or as soon as practicable thereafter.

XV. REPRESENTATIONS AND SEVERABILITY

- A. The **Insureds** represent that the particulars and statements contained in the **Application** are true and agree that (1) those particulars and statements are the basis of this Policy and are to be considered as incorporated into and constituting a part of the Policy; (2) those particulars and statements are material to the acceptance of the risk assumed by the **Company**; and (3) the Policy is issued in reliance upon the truth of such representations.
- B. An **Application** for coverage shall be construed as a separate **Application** for coverage by each **Individual Insured**. With respect to the particulars and statements contained in the **Application**, no fact pertaining to or knowledge possessed by any **Individual Insured** shall be imputed to any other **Individual Insured** for the purpose of determining if coverage is available. However, facts pertaining to and knowledge possessed by the individual(s) signing the **Application(s)** and the President, Chairperson, and Officers shall be imputed to the **Organization** for the purpose of determining if coverage is available.

XVI. SUBROGATION

In the event of any payment under this Policy, the **Company** shall be subrogated to the **Insured's** right of recovery therefore against any person or entity and the **Insured** shall execute and deliver such instruments and papers and do whatever else is necessary to secure such rights. The **Insured** shall not do anything to prejudice such rights.

XVII. CHANGES

Notice to any agent or knowledge by any agent shall not effect a waiver or change in any part of this Policy or stop the **Company** from asserting any right under the terms of this Policy, nor shall the terms of this Policy be waived or changed except by an endorsement, issued by the **Company** to form a part of this Policy.

XVIII. AUTHORIZATION CLAUSE AND NOTICES

By acceptance of this Policy, the **Insured** agrees that

the **Parent Organization** shall act on behalf of all **Insureds** with respect to the giving and receiving of any return premiums that may become due under the Policy. Notice to the **Parent Organization** shall be directed to the individual named in the **Application**, or such other person as shall be designated by the **Parent Organization** in writing, at the address of the **Parent Organization**. Such notice shall be deemed to be notice to all **Insureds**. The **Parent Organization** shall be the agent of all **Insureds** to effect changes in the Policy or purchase an Extended Reporting Period.

XIX. ASSIGNMENT

Assignment of interest under this Policy shall not bind the **Company** unless its consent is endorsed hereon.

XX. OTHER INSURANCE

This Policy shall be excess of other existing insurance, including but not limited to any insurance under which there is a duty to defend, unless such other insurance is specifically written to be in excess of this Policy.

XXI. TERMS OF POLICY CONFORMED TO STATUTE

Terms of this Policy which are in conflict with the statutes of the state wherein this Policy is issued are hereby amended to conform to such statutes.

XXII. CHANGES IN EXPOSURE

- A. If after the Inception Date of this Policy:
- (1) the **Parent Organization** merges into or consolidates with another entity such that the **Parent Organization** is not the surviving entity; or
 - (2) another entity, person or group of entities and/or persons acting in concert acquires more than fifty percent (50%) of the assets of the **Parent Organization**; or
 - (3) another entity, person or group of entities and/or persons acting in concert acquires the right to elect or select a majority of the directors of the **Parent Organization**; or
 - (4) the **Parent Organization** sells all or substantially all of its assets,

the above events referred to as a "Transaction,"

this Policy shall continue in full force and effect until the expiration date of the Policy, or the effective date of non-renewal if applicable with respect to **Wrongful Acts** or **Wrongful Employment Acts** occurring before the Transaction, but there shall be no coverage under this Policy for actual or alleged **Wrongful Acts** or **Wrongful Employment Acts** occurring on and after the Transaction.

- B. The **Parent Organization** shall give the **Company** written notice of the Transaction as soon as practicable, but not later than thirty (30) days after the effective date of the Transaction.

The entire premium for this Policy shall be deemed fully earned on the transaction date. In the event of a Transaction, the **Parent Organization** shall have the right to an offer of coverage by the **Company** for an Extended Reporting Period to report **Wrongful Acts** or **Wrongful Employment Acts** occurring prior to the effective date of the transaction.

XXIII. ACTION AGAINST THE COMPANY

- A. No action shall lie against the **Company** unless as a condition precedent thereto, there shall have been full compliance with all of the terms of this Policy, and until the amount of the **Insured's** obligation to pay shall have been finally determined either by judgment against the **Insured** after actual trial or by written agreement of the **Insured**, the claimant or the claimant's legal representative and the **Company**.
- B. Any person or the legal representative thereof who has secured such judgment or written agreement shall thereafter be entitled to recover under this Policy to the extent of the insurance afforded by this Policy. No person or entity shall have any right under this Policy to join the **Company** as a party to any action against the **Insured** to determine the **Insured's** liability, nor shall the **Company** be impeded by the **Insured** or their legal representatives. Bankruptcy or insolvency of the **Insured** or their successors in interest shall not relieve the **Company** of its obligations hereunder.

XXIV. ACCEPTANCE

This Policy embodies all agreements existing between the parties hereunder or any of their agents relating to this insurance.

This Endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY
COVERAGE FORM**

BIOMETRIC INFORMATION EXCLUSION

The Community Association Directors & Officers Liability Coverage Form Section III. DEFINITIONS, is amended to include the following:

Biometric Identifier(s) means a retina or iris scan, fingerprint, voiceprint, deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA), scan of hand or face geometry, or any physical, physiological, biological or behavioral characteristic of an individual, or anything else that could be perceived as biologically unique to an individual.

Biometric Information means any information, regardless of how it is captured, converted, stored, or shared, based on an individual's **Biometric Identifier(s)** used to identify an individual.

The Community Association Directors & Officers Liability Coverage Form Section IV. EXCLUSIONS, section A is amended to include the following:

Any actual or alleged violation of any law that regulates or restricts the collection, maintenance, storage, use, safeguarding, handling, retention, disposal, notifications, disclosures or authorizations related to **Biometric Information**; or any actual or alleged unauthorized collection, maintenance, storage, use, safeguarding, handling, retention, disposal, notifications, disclosures or authorizations of **Biometric Information**, or any other improper use thereof.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY
INSURANCE POLICY**

CALIFORNIA STATE AMENDATORY ENDORSEMENT

It is agreed:

XIV. CANCELLATION OR NON-RENEWAL, **B.**, and **C.** are deleted in their entirety and replaced with the following:

B. CANCELLATION

(1) All Policies In Effect For 60 Days Or Less

If this Policy has been in effect for sixty (60) days or less, and is not a renewal of a Policy the **Company** has previously issued, the **Company** may cancel this Policy by mailing or delivering to the **Named Insured** at the mailing address shown in the Policy and to the producer of record, advance written notice of cancellation, stating the reason for cancellation, at least:

(a) Ten (10) days before the effective date of cancellation if the **Company** cancels for:

- 1.** Non-payment of premium; or
- 2.** Discovery of fraud by:
 - a.** Any **Insured** or his or her representative in obtaining this insurance; or
 - b.** Any **Insured's** or any **Insured's** representative in pursuing a **Claim** under this Policy.

(b) Thirty (30) days before the effective date of cancellation if the **Company** cancels for any other reason.

(2) All Policies In Effect For More Than 60 Days

If this Policy has been in effect for more than sixty (60) days, or is a renewal of a Policy the **Company** issued, the **Company** may cancel this Policy only upon the occurrence, after the effective date of the Policy, of one or more of the following:

(a) Non-payment of premium, including payment due on a prior Policy the **Company** issued and due during the current Policy term covering the same risks.

(b) Discovery of fraud or material misrepresentation by:

- 1.** Any **Insured** or his or her representative in obtaining this insurance; or
- 2.** Any **Insured** or any **Insured's** representative in pursuing a **Claim** under this Policy.

(c) A judgment by a court or an administrative tribunal that any **Insured** has violated a California or Federal law, having as one of its necessary elements an act which materially increases any of the risks insured against.

- (d) Discovery of willful or grossly negligent acts or omissions, or of any violations of state laws or regulations establishing safety standards, by any **Insured** or any **Insured's** representative, which materially increase any of the risks insured against.
 - (e) Failure by the **Named Insured** or the **Named Insured's** representative to implement reasonable loss control requirements, agreed to by the **Named Insured** as a condition of Policy issuance, or which were conditions precedent to the **Company's** use of a particular rate or rating plan, if that failure materially increases any of the risks insured against.
 - (f) A determination by the Commissioner of Insurance that the:
 - 1. Loss of, or changes in, the **Company's** reinsurance covering all or part of the risk would threaten the **Company's** financial integrity or solvency; or
 - 2. Continuation of the Policy coverage would:
 - a. Place the **Company** in violation of California law or the laws of the state where the **Company** is domiciled; or
 - b. Threaten the **Company's** solvency.
 - (g) A change by the **Named Insured** or the **Named Insured's** representative in the activities or property of the commercial or industrial enterprise, which results in a materially added, increased or changed risk, unless the added, increased or changed risk is included in the Policy.
- (3) The **Company** will mail or deliver advance written notice of cancellation, stating the reason for cancellation, to the **Named Insured**, at the mailing address shown in the Policy, and to the producer of record, at least:
- (a) Ten (10) days before the effective date of cancellation if the **Company** cancels for non-payment of premium or discovery of fraud; or
 - (b) Thirty (30) days before the effective date of cancellation if the **Company** cancels for any other reason listed in items **2.a.** through **2.g.**, above.

C. NON-RENEWAL

If the **Company** elects not to renew this Policy, the **Company** will mail or deliver written notice stating the reason for non-renewal to the **Named Insured** shown in the Declarations and to the producer of record, at least sixty (60) days, but not more than one hundred twenty (120) days, before the expiration or anniversary date.

The **Company** will mail or deliver the **Company's** notice to the **Named Insured**, and to the producer of record, at the mailing address shown in the Policy.

The **Company** is not required to send notice of non-renewal in the following situations:

- (1) If the transfer or renewal of a Policy, without any changes in terms, conditions, or rates, is between the **Company** and a member of the **Company's** insurance group.
- (2) If the Policy has been extended for ninety (90) days or less, provided that notice has been given to the **Named Insured** shown in the Declarations and to the producer of record, at least sixty (60) days, but not more than one hundred twenty (120) days, before the expiration or anniversary date.

- (3) If the **Named Insured** has obtained replacement coverage, or if the **Named Insured** has agreed, in writing, within sixty (60) days of the termination of the Policy, to obtain that coverage.
- (4) If the Policy is for a period of no more than sixty (60) days and the **Named Insured** is notified at the time of issuance that it will not be renewed.
- (5) If the **Named Insured** requests a change in the terms or conditions or risks covered by the Policy within sixty (60) days of the end of the Policy Period.
- (6) If the **Company** has made a written offer to the **Named Insured**, at least sixty (60) days but not less than one hundred twenty (120) days, before the expiration or anniversary date, to renew the Policy under changed terms or conditions or at an increased premium rate, when the increase exceeds twenty-five percent (25%).

All other terms and conditions of this Policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of the **Parent Organization's** Policy and takes effect on the effective date of the **Parent Organization's** Policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY INSURANCE
POLICY**

Failure To Maintain Insurance Exclusion Endorsement

It is agreed:

Section IV. EXCLUSIONS is amended to add the following:

The failure to affect or maintain appropriate or adequate insurance;

All other terms and conditions of this Policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of the **Parent Organization's** Policy and takes effect on the effective date of the **Parent Organization's** Policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY
INSURANCE POLICY**

Data Breach & Identity Theft Endorsement

Unless otherwise stated herein, the terms, conditions, exclusions and other limitations set forth in this endorsement are solely applicable to coverage afforded by this endorsement. This endorsement is part of and subject to the provisions of the Policy to which it is attached.

I. SCHEDULE OF ADDITIONAL COVERAGES AND LIMITS

The following is a summary of Coverages and Limits of Liability provided by this endorsement.

COVERAGE	LIMIT OF LIABILITY
A. Data Breach Expense	\$50,000 each claim \$50,000 in the aggregate
B. Identity Theft Expense	\$50,000 each claim \$50,000 in the aggregate

In no event shall the **Company** pay more than \$100,000 in any one **Policy Period** for any combination of **Claims** for covered expenses shown above. No retention applies to any claim or in the aggregate.

II. COVERAGES:

Words shown in **bold** shall have the meaning provided in III. DEFINITIONS of this endorsement or as provided in III. DEFINITIONS of the Community Association Directors & Officers Liability Coverage Form, as applicable.

A. Data Breach Expense

The **Company** will pay on behalf of the **Organization** up to the **Data Breach** Expense Limit of Liability stated in the schedule above, for reasonable and necessary expenses in item 1. – 6 below incurred by the **Organization** as a result of a **Data Breach**. The **Data Breach** must be first discovered by an **Insured** during the **Policy Period** and reported to the **Company** during the **Policy Period** but in no event later than sixty (60) days after the **Data Breach** is first discovered by an **Insured**. The expenses below must be incurred within one (1) year of the reporting of such **Data Breach**:

- (1) Development of a plan to assist the **Organization** in responding to a **Data Breach**;
- (2) Data analysis or forensic investigation to assess the scope of a **Data Breach**;
- (3) The development, printing and mailing of legally required notification letters to those affected by a **Data Breach**;

- (4) Development of a website link for use by the **Organization** in communicating with persons affected by a **Data Breach** after legally required notification letters are sent;
- (5) Development of a customer relationship management system for use by the **Organization** in communicating with persons affected by a **Data Breach** after legally required notification letters are sent;
- (6) Public relations services or crisis management services retained by the **Organization** to mitigate the adverse affect on the **Organization's** reputation with customers, investors and employees resulting from a **Data Breach** that becomes public and only after legally required notification letters are sent.

The **Organization** must first report the **Data Breach** to the **Company** and use a service provider of the **Company's** choice prior to incurring any of the above costs. The **Data Breach** must first occur during the **Policy Period**.

B. Identity Theft Expense

The **Company** will pay on behalf of a Director or Officer of the **Organization** up to the **Identity Theft** Expense Limit of Liability stated in the schedule above, for expenses, services or fees noted in item 1. – 3. below which are incurred by such Director or Officer after he or she has become a victim of **Identity Theft**. The **Identity Theft** must be first discovered by an **Insured** during the **Policy Period** and reported to the **Company** during the **Policy Period** but in no event later than sixty (60) days after the **Identity Theft** is first discovered by an **Insured**. The expenses below must be incurred within one (1) year of the reporting of such **Identity Theft**:

- (1) Credit monitoring services provided by a vendor of the **Company's** choice for the affected Director or Officer for up to one year following an **Identity Theft**;
- (2) Additional application fees paid by a Director or Officer whose loan(s) were rejected based on incorrect credit information resulting from an **Identity Theft**;
- (3) Notary fees, certified and overnight mail expenses paid by a Director or Officer in connection with reporting an **Identity Theft** to financial institutions, credit bureaus and agencies and law enforcement authorities.

Any Director or Officer of the **Organization** who is a victim of **Identity Theft** must first report the **Identity Theft** to the **Company** and use a service provider of the **Company's** choice prior to incurring any of the above expenses, services or fees. The **Identity Theft** must first occur during the **Policy Period**. In no event shall the **Company's** total **Policy Period** payment under this coverage be more than the "each claim" or "in the aggregate" limit shown on the Policy Declarations

III. DEFINITIONS

- A. "**Data Breach**" means the misappropriation or public disclosure, by electronic or non-electronic means, by the **Organization** and without the knowledge of, consent, or acquiescence of the President or member of the Board of Directors or any executive officer, of an individual(s) **Personally Identifiable Information** in the **Organization's** care, custody and control without the authorization or permission of the owner of such information.
- B. "**Identity Theft**" means (1) the act of obtaining **Personally Identifiable Information**

belonging to a Director or Officer of the **Parent Organization** or a Director or Officer of the **Parent Organization's Subsidiary(ies)** without that person's authorization, consent or permission; and (2) the use of **Personally Identifiable Information** so obtained to make or attempt to make transactions or purchases by fraudulently assuming that person's identity.

Identity Theft does not mean any of the above committed directly or indirectly by a Director or Officer of the **Parent Organization** or a Director or Officer of the **Parent Organization's Subsidiary(ies)** or a family member of a Director or Officer.

There is no coverage for any **Identity Theft Expense** unless **Personally Identifiable Information** that is obtained without authorization, consent or permission is used to make or attempt to make transactions or purchases by fraudulently assuming the identity of a Director or Officer of the **Parent Organization** or a Director or Officer of the **Parent Organization's Subsidiary(ies)**.

C. Personally Identifiable Information means;

- (1) information concerning an individual(s) that would be considered "non-public information" within the meaning of Title V of the Gramm-Leach Bliley Act of 1999 (as amended) and its implementing regulations including but not limited to Social Security numbers or account numbers correlated with names and addresses which is in an **Insured's** care, custody and control; and
- (2) personal information as defined in any U.S. federal, state or local privacy protection law governing the control and use of an individual's personal and confidential information, including any regulations promulgated thereunder; and
- (3) protected health information as defined by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (Public Law 104-191) ("HIPPA") or the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act of 2009 ("HITECH") (Public Law 111- 5), as amended, and any regulations promulgated thereto.

Personally Identifiable Information does not mean information that is available to the public which does not include otherwise protected personal information.

IV. LIMITS OF LIABILITY AND RETENTION

- A. The Limit of Liability specified above as "in the aggregate" shall be the maximum liability for all expenses to which the coverage applies.
- B. The Limit of Liability specified above as the Limit for "each claim" shall be the maximum liability for expenses for each claim to which the coverage applies.
- C. The maximum Limit of Liability for any expenses provided by this endorsement shall be in addition to the LIMIT OF LIABILITY specified in the Policy Declarations IN THE AGGREGATE for the COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM.
- D. The RETENTION shown on the Policy Declarations shall not apply to the expense coverage provided by this endorsement.
- E. Regardless of the amount of covered expenses incurred by the **Organization** under this endorsement, the maximum Limit of Liability for any one **Data Breach** or **Identity Theft**, shall be \$50,000 each claim and in the aggregate.

- F. Any one incident, interrelated incidents or series of similar or related incidents for which coverage is provided under this endorsement shall be treated as one incident subject to the maximum Limit of Liability available under this endorsement at the time the incident(s) is first reported to the **Company** regardless of whether the incident(s) continues and expenses are incurred by the **Organization** in any subsequent **Policy Period(s)**.

V. ADDITIONAL EXCLUSIONS

The insurance provided by this endorsement does not apply to:

- A. Expense reimbursement resulting in any **Insured** gaining any profit, remuneration or advantage to which the **Insured** is not legally entitled.
- B. Expense(s) arising from any incident(s) of which any **Insured** had notice before the inception date of this Policy; or any fact, circumstance, event, situation or incident which before the inception date of this Policy was the subject of any notice under any other similar policy of insurance or any future claims for expenses under this Policy based upon such pending or prior notice.
- C. Expenses incurred by any **Subsidiary** of an **Organization** occurring prior to the date that such entity became a **Subsidiary** or incurred at any time that such entity is not a **Subsidiary**.
- D. The portion of any expense(s) covered under this endorsement that is also covered under any other coverage pary of this Policy.
- E. Reissuance of credit or debit cards or any other expense not shown in Section II, COVERAGES, sub-section A, **Data Breach** Expense.

VI. COVERAGE LIMITATIONS

The following terms, conditions and exclusions in the COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM, do not apply to this endorsement:

1. II. FULL PRIOR ACTS COVERAGE PROVISION
2. VI. LIFETIME OCCURRENCE REPORTING PROVISION
3. VII. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD.
4. IX. PROPERTY MANAGEMENT EXTENSION
5. X. SPOUSAL AND DOMESTIC PARTNER EXTENSION.

Otherwise, the terms and conditions of COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM shall apply where applicable to give effect to this endorsement.

Coverage provided by your Policy and any endorsements attached thereto are amended by this endorsement where applicable. All other terms and conditions of this Policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of the **Parent Organization's** Policy and takes effect on the effective date of the **Parent Organization's** Policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

**COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY INSURANCE
POLICY**

AMEND DEFINITION OF ORGANIZATION

It is agreed:

III. DEFINITIONS, Definition N., **Organization** is deleted in its entirety and replaced by:

N. **“Organization”** means:

- (1) the **Parent Organization**; and
- (2) any **Subsidiary** of the **Parent Organization**; and
- (3) any person or entity while acting in the capacity of receiver, bankruptcy trustee, or debtor in possession of (1) or (2) above under the United States bankruptcy law or equivalent status under the law of any other jurisdiction, but only while performing such duties on behalf of any **Insured**.

All other terms and conditions of this Policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of the **Parent Organization’s** Policy and takes effect on the effective date of the **Parent Organization’s** Policy unless another effective date is shown.

This endorsement changes insurance provided under the following:

**NON PROFIT MANAGEMENT LIABILITY POLICY
COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS LIABILITY
COVERAGE FORM
PUBLIC OFFICIALS LIABILITY
PROPERTY MANAGERS ERRORS AND OMISSIONS
PROPERTY MANAGERS TENANT DISCRIMINATION
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNOLOGY ERRORS AND OMISSIONS LIABILITY
TECHNOLOGY PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
ALLIED HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
MICRO PRO PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
SPECIFIED PROFESSIONS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
TECHNOLOGY PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE COVERAGE
INSURANCE AGENTS AND BROKERS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE
FORM**

**EXCLUSION – PERFLUOROALKYL AND POLYFLUOROALKYL
SUBSTANCES (PFAS)**

This insurance does not apply to:

Perfluoroalkyl And Polyfluoroalkyl Substances

The **Company** shall not be liable to make payment for, as defined by the applicable policy above; **Loss, Defense Costs, Claim(s) Expense(s) or Cyber Event** in connection with any **Claim** made against the **Insured** arising out of, directly or indirectly resulting from, in consequence of, in whole or in part, or in any way involving any actual or alleged;

- a. threatened or suspected inhalation, ingestion, absorption, consumption, discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any **perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances**; and
- b. abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, **perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances**, by any **Insured** or by any other person or entity.

Perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances means any:

1. Chemical or substance that contains one or more alkyl carbons on which hydrogen atoms have been partially or completely replaced by fluorine atoms, including but not limited to:
 - a. Polymer, oligomer, monomer or nonpolymer chemicals and their homologues, isomers, telomers, salts, derivatives, precursor chemicals, degradation products or by-products;
 - b. Perfluoroalkyl acids (PFAA), such as perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and its salts, or perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS) and its salts;
 - c. Perfluoropolyethers (PFPE);
 - d. Fluorotelomer-based substances; or

- e. Side-chain fluorinated polymers
- 2. Good or product, including containers, materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products, that consists of or contains any chemical or substance described in Paragraph 1.

All other terms and conditions of this policy are the same. This endorsement is a part of your policy. It takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.